

## Final BULLETINS

### Germans Retire Into Calais

WITH THE 1ST CANADIAN ARMY (CP-Reuters) — Almost all the German positions southwest and west of Calais now are in Canadian hands and the main body of the German garrison has pulled back to the town itself.

### Russians Take 200 More Places

LONDON (CP) — Russian troops engaged in clearing the Germans from the west coast of Estonia captured more than 200 populated places southwest of Tallinn today, a broadcast-Soviet communique announced tonight.

### Joe Bayley Jr. Killed in Action

Joe Bayley, former lightweight boxing champion of Canada who resides at the St. James Hotel, received word today of the death of his son, Joe Jr., on active service. Mr. Bayley had only just received a letter from his son when word of his death came. The former champion's son had been serving in Italy, but Mr. Bayley is not sure whether or not his son had since been transferred to France.

### \$300 Liquor Fine

VANCOUVER (CP) — Lionel A. Wood was sentenced to a fine of \$300 or three months in jail by Magistrate Mackenzie Matheson today on a charge of selling liquor at 1431 Howe Street.

### Indian Charged

PRINCE GEORGE, B.C. (CP) — Alex Prince, Sikance Indian from Fort James, B.C., appeared in B.C. Supreme Court here today before Mr. Justice A. D. Macfarlane on a charge of murdering Eugene Messmer and Hans Pfeuffer March 8.

### Huge Air Armada Bombs Nazi Centres

LONDON (AP) — Armadas of 1,700 British and U.S. heavy bombers, operating in support of land troops, attacked Hamburg, Hamm and Bremen in Germany and the besieged port of Calais today.

### Hycilla Wins

NEWMARKET (CP-Reuters) — William Woodward's filly Hycilla made amends for her defeat in the St. Leger by winning the Champion Stakes over 1 1/4 miles here today.

Starting at odds of 10 to 1, this U.S.-bred filly won comfortably by 1 1/2 lengths from another filly, Mrs. Betty Lavington's Fair Fame, which also started at 10 to 1.

### To Be Free Child

VANCOUVER (CP) — Welfare officials said today they had been assured by federal authorities that Mrs. Annie Rezanoff, a Doukhobor woman serving a prison sentence at Kingston, Ont., for public disrobing at Vancouver, will not have her baby taken from her and made a ward of the state when it is born.

### Swing King Pleads

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Band Leader Tommy Dorsey, his wife, actress Pat Dorsey, and Allen Smiley, Hollywood sportsman, pleaded innocent today to charges of felonious assault on movie actor Jon Hall. At the same time, charges of felonious assault on actor Eddie Norris were dismissed and the trial of the three was set for Nov. 14.

### Wounded Get Home

JERSEY CITY (AP) — The Swedish liner Gripsholm, carrying more than a score of Canadians among hundreds of other persons being repatriated from German prison camps, arrived at a Jersey City pier today.

# Victoria Daily Times

VOL. 105 NO. 73

VICTORIA, B.C., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 26, 1944—16 PAGES

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## Silence Shrouds Air Army's Stand

### Russ Clean Up Last Pocket Of Estonia Nazis

By DANIEL DE LUCE

MOSCOW (AP) — Russia's powerful northern armies hammered the final small pocket of German resistance in Estonia today and began organizing an assault on two key islands guarding the Baltic Sea approaches to Riga, the besieged capital of Latvia.

(Reuters later quoted the German Transocean news agency broadcast as saying the whole of Estonia had been occupied by the Russians.)

The islands—Ristna and Osel—dominate the entrances to the Gulf of Riga, to the southeast, and the Gulf of Finland, to the northeast.

On the west coast of the Estonian mainland, Marshal Leonid A. Govorov's Leningrad Army has now captured all important ports except Virtsu. A communique Monday night announced the fall of Haapsalu, Estonia's third port, 63 miles southwest of Tallinn. The Soviet forces also hold Parnu, on the southwest coast.

#### RED FLEET OUT

(There were several indications that the Soviet Baltic fleet was joining in the battle to reduce the Estonian islands. An official announcement two days ago said Soviet naval forces had captured the seaport of Paldiski, midway between Tallinn and Haapsalu.)

Helinski dispatches Monday night reported heavy gunfire from the Finnish Gulf and belief was expressed in that capital that the Red fleet had moved in strength into the Baltic Sea. The gunfire lasted for hours.)

The Russian communique announced the fall of 80 communities in the area east of Riga, carrying Russian forces to within 40 miles of the Latvian capital from that direction. Other Red Army columns were within 65 miles of Riga on the north, 56 miles on the northeast, and last were reported only six miles away on the south. The Germans held open a narrow coastal escape and supply corridor.

The battle of Warsaw, now in its 56th day, brought no fresh news from Russian official sources, but Polish forces just back from the Vistula front line declared the Germans were being shoved back steadily.

#### ADVANCE IN SOUTH

The Moscow communique announced advances in southern Poland, including capture of Bereh Gorne, three miles from the Czechoslovakian frontier.



**SIGHTED IN ITALY** — This isn't a scene from the "Yeoman of the Guard," but a drummer, bearded and bewigged, in ceremonial costume, as he took part in the formal installation of a new mayor in Florence, Italy.

### Canadians Turn Former French Guns Against Germans



Artillerymen from this country were moving two French 155-mm. guns when this picture was taken. The weapons were found at Middelkerke on the Belgian coast and probably are already in use against the Nazis. The Canadians have taken large quantities of enemy equipment and arms in their drive up the coast into Holland.

### Mother Collapses In Court On Hearing Murder Charge

A formal charge of murdering her daughter, Patricia, was read in city court today against Mrs. Edith May Cruikshank.

Unrepresented by counsel, Mrs. Cruikshank was remanded for one week at the request of Prosecutor C. L. Harrison.

As the charge was read, Mrs. Cruikshank leaned heavily on the rail of the prisoner's box, while Policewoman Alice Pye stood by. Then as Constable Robert Davidson, court officer, and Miss Pye attempted to assist her from the box she collapsed on the bench.

At the suggestion of Magistrate H. C. Hall the court proceeded with other business. Mrs. Cruikshank, who rallied slightly, was assisted from the courtroom after the court had adjourned.

Outside the courtroom door she collapsed again, despite the support of the constable and the policeman. Detective Louis Callon carried the accused woman in his arms down the steps to the city lock-up.

#### WENT TO POLICE

The murder charge was laid at 5:08 Monday afternoon by Detective H. F. Jarvis and Detective Callon, after extensive questioning of Mrs. Cruikshank, who went to the police station about noon.

The body of the girl, who would have been seven on Nov. 5, had been found in the water off Dallas Road at 10:45, Monday morning, by J. M. S. Loubser, Angela Hotel, who seeing the body from the cliff-top, near the foot of Howe Street, had asked Mrs. G. I. Warren, 1244 Dallas Road, to summon the police.

Constables Stanley Cornish, George Buckle and D. Cuppitt removed the body which they found floating in the water about four feet below the high-water mark. The city fire department inhalator crew was called.

Deputy Chief Joseph Raymond and Firemen O. Griffin and J. Stewart attended at 11:10 and worked 30 minutes with an inhalator in an effort to revive the child. Dr. E. L. McNiven pronounced life extinct.

Dr. E. C. Hart, coroner, ordered the body removed to McCall Bros. Funeral Home. Arrangements for the inquest have not yet been completed.

The girl at the time of her death was wearing a blue print dress with white stripes, a brown tweed coat and black shoes.

Identity of the girl was not established until after Mrs. Cruikshank went to the police station. Prosecutor Harrison said today Mrs. Cruikshank had made both oral and written statements concerning the death of her daughter, who was attending St. Ann's Academy before being taken out Monday morning by her mother.

### Nazi Front Lines Yield Thousands Of Non-Germans

ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS—North of Aachen, today German front lines suddenly opened and the Nazis herded several thousand refugees out into no man's land and toward the U.S. lines. These persons were described only as non-Germans. It was not clear why the enemy gave them up, unless it was to be rid of the burden of feeding them.

East of Aachen, U.S. 1st Army men met strong reaction to any push toward Duren on the road to Cologne. Extremely heavy artillery fire roared on this sector.

The see-saw tank fight for the Lorraine plain east of Nancy widened to the south. It was heavy fogging, but United States and French troops of the 3rd and 7th Armies scored gains up to several miles, near Dieuze, 25 miles northeast of Nancy, six German tank and infantry attacks were stopped yesterday.

Despite rain, the 3rd Army gained some ground northeast and southeast of Nancy. Seventh Army men took Jeuxey, three miles northeast of Epinal, hurled the Germans from St. Ame, four miles east of Remiremont, and by-passed Nazi strongholds east of Lure in a drive carrying within 10 to 12 miles of Belfort from the west. This was the sector where the Germans told of large-scale actions.

A front dispatch said the Germans had won control of the northern end of the highway bridge at Arnheim in Holland by powerful blows against the pocket of British sky soldiers.

### Greeks Liberate Towns

NEW YORK — The BBC said today that "according to news received in Cairo," Greek patriots have liberated Lepanto, at the entrance to the Gulf of Corinth, and the town of Sores in Macedonia. The broadcast was directed to France and was recorded by the U.S. Office of War Information.

### 4 Victoria Soldiers Home From Overseas

Victorians among the B.C. soldiers who will arrive on the coast Friday from service overseas are: Pte. J. F. Cain, Pte. H. L. Ferguson, Gnr. G. M. Haslam and Pte. R. Sarodney. Also in the party is Pte. H. E. Weeks of Port Alberni.

Others are Capt. J. J. Conway, Sgmn. R. P. Currie, Pte. J. Gleig, Pte. R. S. McKibbin and Pte. L. G. Reid, all of Vancouver; WO1 D. M. Carment, Kamloops; Tpr. P. J. Larkin and Gnr. O. J. Sjoström, New Westminster; Sgmn. H. J. Croft, Cloverdale; Pte. F. Federick, Blue River; Pte. E. L. Kindred, Tete Jaune, and Pte. H. H. McParlon, Grand Forks.

### Prison Guard Fired

VANCOUVER (CP) — Col. William Meighan, warden of the penitentiary at New Westminster, said today that one guard had been dismissed as a result of investigation of narcotic drug smuggling at the institution. Col. Meighan refused to give details of events that led to the probe, but it is believed the inquiry arose from attempts to smuggle drugs to inmates.



**COUNCIL OF WAR ON GOTHIC LINE** — In this farm house in full view of the enemy, Maj. Gen. Chris Vokes, of the 1st Canadian Corps in Italy, and a Canadian brigadier make plans to drive out Nazis who have pinned down Canadians by heavy mortar and artillery fire. The action was about a mile west of the town of Riccione. Soon after this council the Gothic Line was cracked in a number of places and the Allies were pouring on to the rich Po Valley beyond.

### Believe Nanaimo M.P. Negotiated For Channel Is.

LONDON (CP) — The German news agency claimed today that a Canadian Army major "who also is a member of the Canadian parliament," attempted to obtain the surrender of the Channel Islands Monday.

The agency said a German speedboat met the Canadian major, who was on a British warship, and that the speedboat then sent a radio message to the Channel Islands commander saying the Canadian major wanted to discuss the military situation with him.

The agency added that the commander's reply was that he must decline the meeting.

The Channel Islands, off the west coast of Cherbourg Peninsula, have been under German control since 1940.

Maj. Alan Chambers, Liberal member of parliament for Nanaimo, may have been the officer who attempted to bring about the surrender of the Channel Islands.

So far as it is known Maj. Chambers, attached to 1st Canadian Army Headquarters, and Maj. Hughes Lapointe, Liberal member for Lotbiniere, Que., are the only members of parliament in the battle area. As a staff officer, Maj. Chambers, who served with the 1st Canadian Division in Italy before receiving his present appointment, could be called on to make arrangements with the Germans.

Maj. Lapointe, son of the late Justice Minister, Rt. Hon. Ernest Lapointe, was last reported serving with a combatant unit and it is not believed he would enter into any negotiations with the Channel Islands garrison.

Only Monday Maj. Chambers was renominated by a Liberal convention as Duncan as candidate for the Nanaimo seat he now holds, in the forthcoming general election.

### Jap Called Up

VANCOUVER (CP) — Said to be the first Canadian-born Japanese from the Pacific Coast to receive an army call, Masashi Oikawa, 25, former Richmond fisherman, was called for medical examination at Winnipeg recently, according to a story in the New Canadian, Canadian-Japanese weekly.

Turned down because of a stomach ulcer, he was given rejection papers and told to expect another call in about six months, according to the New Canadian.

### No Neutral Haven For War Criminals, Says Churchill

LONDON (CP) — Prime Minister Churchill reiterated today that the British government insists Germans war criminals find no haven in neutral territories.

Some neutrals already have made satisfactory statements on the matter, Churchill told the Commons, but he has not "noticed any particular pronouncement" from Spain in this connection. His statement about Spain was in reply to a direct question.

Cheered from all quarters of the Commons as he resumed his seat after the Quebec Conference, Churchill planned a full-dress statement Thursday. A two-day debate starting then may disclose Britain's attitude on what to do with Germany after the war.

#### TANNED FROM VOYAGE

Weather-tanned and apparently fit, Churchill was asked about a statement that present machinery might leave Hitler himself untouched if he managed to escape to a neutral country. As to whether neutrals had been properly warned he asserted caustically:

"The government are resolved to do their utmost to prevent Nazi criminals finding a refuge in neutral territories from the consequences of their crimes. It is not our intention to allow the escape of these men to be effected without exerting almost every resource which a civilized power can contemplate."

#### NAPOLEON MENTIONED

Asked if he would bear in mind the case of Napoleon, who remained a British prisoner of war for several years, Churchill pointed out: "Napoleon gave himself up and threw himself upon the mercy of Britain, and was kept for the rest of his life as a prisoner of state."

In answer to other questions directed to him, Mr. Churchill confined himself to reference to the Dumbarton Oaks Conference, saying no commitments had been reached there as yet on postwar plans.

#### DUMBARTON OAKS

This conference, among representatives of Britain, the United States, Russia and China, he said, was seeking agreement "upon a set of proposals for the establishment of an organization to maintain peace and security and further social and economic co-operation among peace-loving nations." He added:

"If, as we greatly hope, we succeed in framing such joint proposals they would be communicated to the other governments of the United Nations as concerned as a basis for discussion at a joint conference of all United Nations."

### Former Alderman Takes 500 Nazis

VANCOUVER (CP) — A story of how he and four other soldiers took 500 Germans prisoner in France recently was revealed in a letter written by Capt. H. D. Wilson, former Vancouver alderman, to his parents, Rev. G. H. Wilson and Mrs. Wilson of Vancouver.

"An American colonel and myself and a French officer with two other Americans entered a German fortification a short time ago and nearly 500 Germans surrendered to us," Capt. Wilson said.

Capt. Wilson went to France early this year as a member of the A.M.G., the Allied military governing body in liberated territory. He is believed to be doing liaison work at present between the British and U.S. armies.

### Italy Still Enemy

MONTREAL (CP) — A declaration by Rudolf Blanic, Yugoslavian delegate, that Italy was still at war with his country and had imposed untold brutalities on his people, accompanied his approval today of limited aid to needy Italian women and children, proposed in a resolution before the final business meeting of the Council of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

### Nazi Broadcasts Conflict; 1 Says Force Wiped Out

By JAMES M. LONG

LONDON (AP) — The Allied command put a mantle of secrecy on the fierce battle for Dutch Arnheim today and a few hours later a German propaganda agency claimed the entire British airborne division there had been wiped out.

The latest news from Allied quarters before the security ban was imposed was that the "Red Devil" division on the north bank of the Upper Rhine near Arnheim was being thinly supplied, and had high morale.

A broadcast by the International Information Bureau, a Nazi propaganda agency, said 1,400 British wounded had surrendered, and said that "this morning the last 600 British paratroopers west of Arnheim put down their arms."

Other German broadcasts, however, declared the band of sky troops still was firmly holding out in a nine-day struggle at that gateway to the German Ruhr-land.

Ten miles to the southeast, British and U.S. forces fought through the forest approaches to Kleve, northern bastion of the Siegfried Line, in a double-headed invasion of the Reich from Holland.

#### CALAIS DEFENDED

Canadian troops, meanwhile, continued the knock-out attack begun Monday against the 7,000 Germans holding Calais. They broke through bitter defenses southwest of the town and pushed in deeper against bitter resistance.

(A wholly unconfirmed French broadcast said Kleve, eight miles inside Germany, had fallen.)

The Berlin radio asserted U.S. troops far to the south had launched a big push in the Epinal-Remiremont sector of France, apparently in prelude to an offensive against Belfort, 30 miles to the southeast. Belfort's fortresses guard the gap into southwestern Germany.

As for Holland, the enemy said the fierce German blows were intended to win time and delay the "final Allied assault on Germany until winter, when defence conditions would be most favorable."

At last reports parts of three or four Nazi divisions were hammering at the pocketed "Red Devil" airborne soldiers fighting west of Arnheim—holding an Allied foot in the door of the German Ruhr, rich in war factories.

Amphibious trucks and assault boats of the British 2nd Army were ferrying a thin trickle of reinforcements and supplies across the upper Rhine to the airborne men, said the last announcements before Gen. Eisenhower imposed the news dimout.

This security step was designed to keep the Germans from obtaining useful information from Allied sources in the touch-and-go battle described officially as fluid. The British press termed it a crisis.

A front dispatch said 2nd Army units had taken Oploo, 10 miles from the border of Germany.

### 'Vigilantes' Act

VANCOUVER (CP) — Bert Adair, business agent of the Amalgamated Electrical Workers' Union (Independent), said today a member of the union is consulting with lawyers on the advisability of legal action against members of a "Vigilantes" committee who last Friday ordered him to leave his North Vancouver home.

Adair said the committee, including members of a rival union, blamed the man for molesting a small girl. He added the executive of his union investigated the case and was satisfied the man is innocent. Adair described the order to leave the community as "out-lavry," adding that if there had been any foundation for rumors, legal action could have been taken. Earlier it had been reported the man had quit his job and was preparing to leave North Vancouver.



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## Victorians In B.C. Dragoons Active In Gothic Line Smash

By DOUG HOW

WITH THE CANADIAN CORPS ON THE ADRIATIC FRONT (CP)—The British Columbia Dragoons played a vital role in the breaking of the Gothic Line defences behind the Foglia River, then again joined other Canadian units in the drive for the Lombardy plains.

This is about some of their men and some of their experiences:

Two troops of a squadron under Maj. D. F. B. Kinloch, Vernon, B.C., supported Canadian Infantry to an objective near Coriano, then withdrew to take up defensive positions. German infantrymen came in to counter-attack and one paratrooper jumped on top of a tank, threw a potato-masher grenade in and fled. Sgt. Fred Shumay, Vernon, B.C., and his crew, inside the tank, survived the explosion but were taken to hospital with injuries.

Lieut. (now Capt.) Jim Looney, Penticton, B.C., who got the two troops forward that time, was the man who saw a multiple mortar fire, took a shot at its flash, missed, watched for another flash, then knocked it out.

During that Aug. 31 attack, which won the Dragoons congratulations from Gen. Sir Oliver Leese and Lt. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, Canadian Corps commander, there were few people

## Superfortresses Blast Manchuria

WASHINGTON (AP)—B-29 Superfortresses of the 20th Bomber Command today attacked strategic military targets in Japanese-dominated Manchuria, the War Department announced. Further details will be released as soon as information is available, the department said.

The Tokyo radio reported in a broadcast heard by the Associated Press that Japanese air formations were waiting for the raiders and engaged them in "heavy fighting."

Manchuria was last bombed by U.S. planes Sept. 8, when a formation of Superfortresses blasted important industrial targets identified by the Japanese as Anshan, Penhiu and Antung, whence comes much of Japan's steel, coal and aluminum. Tokyo said more than 100 planes participated in that foray.

Previously Superfortresses (B-29s) had struck a heavy blow at Anshan's steel works July 29.

Joe Harris, Toronto; Tprs. Toby Bysouth, Victoria, E. T. L. Jevne, Oliver, B.C., and G. McInroy, Abbotsford, B.C.

Indication of the tempo of the battle that Aug. 31: Cpl. Nelson Kittner, Arnprior, Ont., of the intelligence section, and Tpr. Jack Knowles, Vancouver, jeep driver, found themselves members of a tank crew.

## Merriman Round-up...

THERE IS NEVER A DULL MOMENT in the life of C.W.A.C.'s stationed with the Canadian Army show in Italy. Every day brings a horde of new and rich experiences. One of the saddest experiences of one group of girls was a brief engagement with an army laundry unit, from which both sides retired in utter confusion.

The laundry boys, eager to please, volunteered to look after the unfamiliar items of C.W.A.C. tropical dress. The uniforms were returned fresh and clean. The girls were waiting to make an appearance in them, but when they went in to change, they found that the efforts of the laundry had shrunk their garments to a point where the skirts and slacks would not cover the areas prescribed under C.W.A.C. dress regulations.

ALDERMAN ED. WILLIAMS' SUGGESTION that the Chief of Police lead the Victory Parade in Victoria brings a natural query, why? Apart from the fact that the chief of police may be needed elsewhere directing his force on that day, why should a chief of police of any city be the man chosen to lead a Victory parade? This should be a day when civic authorities, whom we can cheer any day, take second place to some of the young men of the army, navy and air force, back in Victoria from the airbases, seaplanes and battlefields.

A CITIZEN who likes his silence in large doses, would even carry his wishes over to V-Day. He hopes it won't be noisy and that there will be no walling of sirens. "And as far as horn tooting motorists are concerned," he writes, "I would put them in a cell where a motor horn would be sounded one minute out of every 10 for 168 hours... Bounty of \$7.50 on hair seals is suggested by H. A. Emerlund. They are getting so numerous, he says, that in some instances fishermen have had to quit and seek new grounds. He suggests canneries add \$2.50 to the bounty now paid by the government and the fishermen add another \$2.50. It would then be worth while for Indians and other hunters to go after them, he says.

## Allies Prevent Nazi Air Attacks On Ground Troops

LONDON (CP)—Allied planes again-supported hard-pressed airborne troops in the Arnhem area of Holland today with rocket and machinegun attacks on German troop concentrations, gun emplacements and other targets along the Eindhoven-Nijmegen corridor.

British Mosquitoes before dawn bombed Mannheim on the Rhine, opposite Ludwigshafen, which U.S. planes worked over Monday.

Unescorted Liberators from Italian fields attacked Greek harbors for the second straight day Monday, bombing Salamis, Skarmanga and Piraeus. Following all-day attacks on troop masses and communications in northern Italy, medium bombers struck during the night in Milan, Verona, Genoa, and south of Bologna, starting many fires. The Balkan Air Force ripped up roads and rails in Yugoslavia, Albania and northern Greece. Eight planes were lost in the south.

For hours Monday, in the mist and low clouds, Spitfires and Typhoons provided air cover for troops beleaguered at Arnhem, fighting off more than 200 German craft which at various times attempted to strafe the British "Red Devils."

Twenty-four German planes were destroyed, while six Allied craft were lost.

For the first time German airmen engaged the rocket-firing Typhoons. More than 25 Messerschmitts and Focke-Wulfs dived on five Typhoons, but after two of the Nazi craft had been destroyed the others fled.

## Urges Transportation Competition Be Limited

WINNIPEG (CP)—Unless some action is taken to bring all units of transportation into a co-ordinated whole during the post-war, "Canada is apt to find her various agencies of transportation engaged in disorderly fusion, unchanged and unco-ordinated," W. Ferguson of Toronto, president of the Canadian Industrial Traffic League, said here.

In an address to a dinner meeting of the prairie division of the league, Mr. Ferguson said until the present, the four main types of transportation—rail, water, truck and air—have been in competition that has been "more or less of the nature of unchecked chaotic confusion."

"Transportation should be considered as one entity," he suggested as one principle that should govern transportation, prohibition of "unfair or destructive competition," whether between carriers of the same class or type, or between carriers of a different class or type.

Wonderful display of Cacti and Succulents, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday.

**ANNOUNCEMENTS**

Chris' Coffee Shop closed for staff holiday. Reopens Oct. 7. \*\*\*

Pro-Rec Class re-opens next week. For information—Francis Borde, E 2365. \*\*\*

Shawigan Beach Hotel closing for the season on Sept. 29. \*\*\*

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**Forces Approach Tiddim**  
KANDY, Ceylon (CP)—The 5th Indian Division is closing in without serious opposition on Tiddim, one of the Burma bases from which the Japanese launched their ill-fated invasion of India, without serious opposition, Allied headquarters announced today.

Beautiful and stately Delphiniums, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday. \*\*\*



E. G. Poole, tourist representative, Canadian National Railways, has been appointed general tourist and convention agent, according to an announcement by A. A. Gardiner, general passenger traffic manager at Montreal.

Mr. Poole was born in London, England, and joined the Canadian National Railways in 1923 as fish and game representative at Montreal. Five years later he was promoted to be tourist representative.

Since joining the Canadian National System, he has directed thousands of hunters and fishermen from the United States and other countries, eager to find the best hunting and fishing locations in Canada. Mr. Poole acted as escort to the late Lord Tweedsmuir, then Governor-General, on his last fishing trip to Maligne Lake in Jasper National Park. He also has been instrumental in the development of resort areas in Algonquin Park, Lake of the Woods and the Nipigon country in Ontario; the Lake St. John district of Quebec; Alberta and northern British Columbia.

## Production Switch-Over

LONDON (CP)—In the House of Commons today Richard Butler Stokes, Labor, cross-questioned Hugh Dalton, president of the Board of Trade, on whether he had done anything to match the U.S. decision "to switch over 40 per cent of total production to peace purposes" after Germany collapsed and whether his department would follow "the great enterprise being shown by Americans in sending travelers overseas now."

Dalton replied that he was seeking every opportunity to increase the production of civilian goods both for home and for export as the claims of war production allowed. Then he snapped back at Stokes' second question: "You have personally applied for facilities to travel abroad and they have been granted by my department."

## Diamond Ring Stolen

VANCOUVER (CP)—A \$450 diamond ring was stolen from O. B. Allan Ltd., jewelry store, Monday, police said today.

Just before closing time a well-dressed man entered the store and asked to look at rings. Apparently dissatisfied, he put them back in the tray and left the store. A check-up revealed one ring, set with a 70-point diamond, had been stolen and a cheap paste imitation put in its place.

**Cherniavsky Bros. Play Here Oct. 3**

An evening of musical entertainment will be given to Victoria concert-goers at the opening attraction of the Hilderbrand Attractions 1944-45 concert series at the Royal Victoria Theatre, Oct. 3, when Jan and Mischel Cherniavsky present one of their world famous concerts.

Quoted as: "The most remarkable musicians in the world of music" by the London Morning Post, these famous brothers, Jan, the brilliant pianist, and Mischel, distinguished cellist, bear a name celebrated in the annals of music. As members of the renowned Cherniavsky Trio, they began their careers at the ages of nine and eight, and have seldom paused since. It is with good reason that they have been called "The globe-trotting Cherniavsky's" and their mile coverage alone is staggering as it is impressive: Over 2,000,000 in all through the United States, South and West Africa, Australia and New Zealand, the Orient, India, Europe, South America, Mexico, England and Canada.

As an artist of great individual achievement, Jan has appeared in recital throughout Europe, Asia, Canada and the United States, and as soloist with symphony orchestras both here and abroad. Mischel, after several years absence, came to Canada from England in the fall of 1943.

Prominent in the musical life of Great Britain, he appeared frequently in recital as well as with orchestra under such eminent conductors as Sir Thomas Beecham, Sir Henry Wood, Sir Adrian Boult and others. Together the brothers toured Canada in aid of the Red Cross and Mrs. Winston Churchill's Aid to Russia Funds. Each appeared in

## 8th Army Crosses Historic Rubicon; Block Counterblows

By NOLAN NORGAARD

ROME (AP)—The British 8th Army has hammered across the historic Rubicon and the Allied commander in the Mediterranean expressed hope today the crossing "will lead, as with a famous commander in the past, to a decisive victory" for Allied forces in Italy.

Crossing of the little stream which Julius Caesar made famous when he invaded Italy from Gaul (France) in 49 B.C., came after German counter-attacks had slowed advances of both the 8th and the Allied 5th Armies. The Rubicon flows into the Adriatic just north of Rimini.

Today's communique said "Dominion"—probably Canadian—troops of the 8th Army captured coastal Bordonchia, six miles north of Rimini, in a night tank and infantry attack. The Rubicon was crossed farther inland and several bridgeheads were won.

South of Bologna, the 5th Army was driving along several valleys running in a northeasterly direction after breaking the Gothic Line.

## TRIES NEW LINE

Field Marshal Kesselring has flung Nazi reinforcements of seasoned troops into the sector 20 miles south of Bologna in an effort to set up a new holding line, a front dispatch said.

Gen. Wilson, Allied Mediterranean Commander, congratulated Gen. Alexander, ground commander in Italy, on destruction of the Gothic Line and expressed the hope the Rubicon crossing would lead to destruction of the German army in Italy.

"The skill and speed with which the 8th Army was regrouped," he said, "once more completely surprised Field Marshal Albert Kesselring."

Gen. Wilson commended the determined attack of the 5th Army through the mountains which "breached the Gothic Line at its strongest place."

## 3 ATTACKS SMASHED

Northeast of Fierzuola, Yanks smashed three counter-attacks near Monte la Fine and were reported fighting in the streets of Moraducio, 22 miles southwest of the Po valley road centre of Imola.

On the U.S. right flank, British and Indian troops captured the road junction towns of Palazuolo, eight and a half miles east of Fierzuola, and Marradi, 12 miles east. Many prisoners were taken.

In the Ligurian coastal area, heavy machine gun and mortar fire were encountered, but an official report said "continued moderate advances were made by Brazilian troops of the 5th Army and the 92nd Infantry Division and other American elements."

Losses inflicted on the Germans in the drive beyond Rimini were estimated to have boosted Nazi casualties in opposing the 8th Army's 30-mile drive from the edges of the Gothic Line in the past month to 25,000 men, including 8,709 prisoners.

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recital at the Town Hall, New York, during the winter of 1943-44, receiving the enthusiastic praise of all critics.

## Flying Pastor Killed

JUNEAU, Alaska (AP)—Believed to have suffered a heart attack while flying alone, Rev. H. L. Wood, 54, flying superintendent of the Alaska missions of the Seventh Day Adventist Church, was killed Sunday when his plane crashed near Ketchikan.

## ST. JOHN AMBULANCE BRIGADE DIVISION NO. 65

The attention of all officers, N.C.O.'s and ranks is called to the weekly practices at the Public Market Building each Thursday, evening, 7.55. A special course of lectures has been arranged. Uniforms are to be worn.

Any man in possession of a first aid certificate who wishes to join the brigade, may enroll now for this course.

## Makes New Film



GEORGE WILLIS

After traveling 3,000 miles in the interior of British Columbia and Alberta, George Willis arrived back in town today, spending some three weeks distributing Vancouver Island visitors' guides and making a new sound color film of Okanagan, Banff and harvesting in Alberta.

These beautiful color films with others made by Mr. Willis of Toronto and Niagara, also "Our Northern Neighbor," a very fine sound picture of Russia (a National Film) will be shown at the Chamber of Commerce Auditorium, Tuesday, October 3, at 8 p.m. Reserve seats by purchasing tickets from Miss Margaret McMeekin, the Travel Bureau at the Strathcona Hotel. \*\*\*

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PEACH, 7-lb. bag... 32¢

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7-oz. pgs... 2 for 17¢

★ **KRAFT DINNER**  
Pkg... 16¢

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CHATEAU, 1/2-lb. pkg... 20¢

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<b>KITCHEN CRAFT FLOUR</b> Vitamin "B" or Regular	<b>TEA, Canterbury,</b> 1-lb. pkt... 65¢	<b>LAUNDRY SOAP, P &amp; G, 3 bars</b> 13¢
24-lb. sack... 74¢	<b>CREAM OF WHEAT,</b> 28-oz. pkg... 22¢	<b>TOILET SOAP, Camay, 4 bars</b> 17¢
40-lb. sack... \$1.39	<b>OATS, Robin Hood,</b> 5-lb. paper bag... 23¢	<b>CHIPSO, regular size, per pkg</b> 21¢
50-lb. sack... \$2.75		

**Smoked Picnic**  
Shoulders... lb. 23¢

**Cottage Cheese**  
1-lb... 13¢

**Smoked Ham**  
Boneless, tenderized, lb. 50¢

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**Minced Shoulder**  
Commercial Beef... lb. 23¢

**Rump Roast**  
Commercial Beef... lb. 41¢

**Pork LOIN CHOPS**... lb. 39¢

**Pork BUTTS**... lb. 30¢

**Pork SHOULDERS, shank end**... lb. 20¢

**Wieners**  
Cellophane casings... lb. 25¢

**Cooked Ham**  
Sliced... lb. 66¢

**Veal**  
For stewing... lb. 14¢

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**GRAPEFRUIT**... lb. 12¢

**ORANGES**... lb. 10¢

**GREEN PEPPERS**... lb. 9¢

**CARROTS** Bunch... lb. 6¢

**PEARS FLEMISH FANCY**... lb. 9¢

**GRAPES MALAGA**... lb. 17¢

**Concord Grapes OKANAGAN,** basket 69¢

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## More Victory Loans Needed to Carry On War in Far East

TORONTO (CP)—A combination of continued war expenditures and increased private expenditures holds promise of jobs for all who want them in the period after the collapse of Germany, Finance Minister Isley said.

Addressing the Canadian Association of Personnel Publication Editors Monday night, Mr. Isley sounded the keynote of Canada's Seventh Victory Loan campaign, which will open Oct. 23 with a minimum objective of \$1,300,000,000.

While Mr. Isley was optimistic about employment prospects following the collapse of Germany, he warned Canadians they should not look for a general easing of controls at that time.

"Some scarcities are bound to continue, particularly scarcities of foods and various goods for consumers," he said.

"Therefore we must continue to keep spending in check by Victory Bonds, by fairly high taxation, and by price control and, where necessary, rationing."

He shared what he believed was a general opinion that controls generally should be replaced by actions to stimulate full employment as quickly as possible.

The high level of war production had only been possible by a curtailment of private expenditures.

"Now with a smaller but still large war expenditure we shall be able to relax some of these restrictions and permit, indeed in some cases encourage, expenditures by consumers and businessmen in some directions. This combination of continued war expenditures and higher private expenditures should certainly provide jobs for all those who want them."

After the collapse of Germany huge sums would be required for the war against Japan. "Continued war expenditures and further Victory Loans will be rendered necessary by our participation, to which we are committed, in the Japanese war," said the minister.

said the Germans lack co-ordination in extricating their occupation troops in Balkans, outflanked and in an increasingly untenable position since the about-faces of Romania and Bulgaria and the swift advances of the Russians of the frontiers of Hungary, Yugoslavia and Greece.

Some groups are surrendering whenever possible, some obviously are waiting to surrender to the Allies instead of to the partisans, and others are continuing to fight in isolated pockets.

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200	20.00	24.00	30.00
250	25.00	30.00	37.50
300	30.00	36.00	45.00
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400	40.00	48.00	60.00
450	45.00	54.00	67.50
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## UNRRA Takes Over Civilian Relief After 6 Months

By B. T. RICHARDSON  
MONTREAL—The responsibility for civilian relief in liberated countries of Europe will pass to the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation six months after a country is liberated. Before that the responsibility will rest with Allied military authorities, who are handling civilian relief on a strictly maintenance basis in the meantime.

This explanation of the transition to be made from military to civilian control of relief in the liberated countries cleared up many aspects of a controversy which has begun to develop over the relation between military authorities and UNRRA, the first United Nations' peacetime organization. The period of six months between liberation and the transfer of authority over distribution of civilian supplies will be interpreted with flexibility, of course, since military circumstances may make it longer or shorter in different cases.

ITALY'S CASE  
In the case of Italy, military responsibility for civilian relief has already extended, in southern liberated sections of the country, beyond six months. But as Maj. Gen. Glen E. Edgerton, U.S. army member of the combined civil affairs committee of the combined chiefs of staff at Washington, said to the UNRRA council, civilian supply operations by the military should be superseded as soon as possible by the comprehensive plans worked out by civilian agencies.

The case of Italy posed one of the most controversial issues arising at the UNRRA conference in Montreal, for treatment of ex-enemy peoples is a matter upon which the strongest opinions are held. A majority of the 44 nations represented on the UNRRA council, however, favored furnishing relief for ex-enemies. The Chinese, for instance, were quite agreeable to including the Japanese people in future relief measures, once Japan is "liberated."

In the case of France, as Gen. Edgerton explained in a graphic account of civilian relief operations in the wake of the advancing Allied armies, Normandy was found to be rich in agricultural production. So steps were taken immediately to conserve supplies for metropolitan areas to be liberated later.

500 TONS OF FOOD  
When the armies reached Paris, civilian relief officers entered the city with the forces. The Allies were able to transport 500 tons daily of food, medical supplies and soap by air from depots in England, to obtain 500 tons daily from stockpiles they had already brought to French territory, and a further 500 tons from French sources. Thus Paris had 1,500 tons of relief supplies daily immediately the city was liberated. It has lived on a day-to-day basis since, and normal services are being restored as trucks become available and rail lines are repaired.

Part of the success in providing relief for civilians in France is due to the French people themselves, who co-operated with the military authorities promptly in establishing ration systems and other forms of control. As the war moves into Germany and towards victory, the French people will in due course take over the relief problem, relying on UNRRA for help in returning displaced persons to their homes and in obtaining allocations of goods for shipment to France through UNRRA and its connections with Allied combined boards which control materials and shipping.

The case of Italy was different, because the Allies landed in the south and internal distribution of supplies was controlled from Rome and the north. The main source of grain inside Italy is the Po valley, still in German hands a year since the Allied landings in the south.

Chaos Among Germans In Balkans Spreads  
CAIRO (AP)—Chaos is spreading among the Germans in southern Greece, Albania and Yugoslavia, and military commentators said today the situation probably is a miniature of what the Allies will encounter in Germany itself.

Information reaching Cairo

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## Parachute Mines Took Great Toll In Britain

British authorities, disclosed Monday night that "extensive damage and casualties" were caused in Great Britain during the 1940-41 aerial blitz when the Germans dropped land mines and heavy bombs by parachute. The following story of that blitz was written by P. L. Fred Backhouse, formerly of the R.A.F., and later of the R.C.A.F., officer commanding an R.A.F. mobile bomb-disposal squad in England during 1940-41. He now is on the staff of the Canadian Press New York bureau.

By FRED BACKHOUSE  
NEW YORK (CP)—So intensive were attacks by two-ton mines showered on Britain by parachute from German aircraft during the winter of 1940-41, that at one time the missiles almost blocked Britain's vital supply ports. And knowledge of their deadly effectiveness was inadvertently given to the enemy by Britons themselves following one of the earliest attacks.

NEWS LONG CONCEALED  
Although for nearly four years millions of Britons knew of the parachute mines, and thousands had been killed by them, the British government did not relax until Monday night its tight censorship rules forbidding cabling of stories of the parachute mines' destructiveness, or even of the weapon's existence.

In May, 1940, a crippled Heinkel bomber was shot down in the little east coast town of Clacton, taking the first British civilian lives as it exploded. Among the wreckage of 100 or more houses was found a long, dark-green canister, an unexploded parachute mine. Hundreds of dwellings were destroyed.

The Germans learned that the parachute mine, originally meant for dropping into harbor waters, was a first-class terror weapon for use against the civilian population.

Following the Clacton incident the Germans for months dropped their parachute mines, spasmodically on British ports, and sometimes inland. As an anti-shipping weapon the mines were meant to sink to a certain level below water and could then be blown up in a number of ways—by a magnetic device, by the pressure of water above, or by the vibration of the motors of a passing ship.

Havoc was created in major British ports from Liverpool in the northwest around the coast to Hull in the northeast. The Admiralty, alive to the menace, organized flying squads of volunteer mine disposal officers.

Of the original 300-odd volunteers for this duty, fewer than 24 are alive today.

By the winter of 1940-41 the menace had become so great, with mines dropping in every raid and overworked disposal officers being killed daily, that it was freely admitted by bomb-disposal people that the mine almost had them beaten.

HUNG ON WIRES  
The full story of the naval men's heroism cannot yet be told. Two-ton mines fell unexploded into swaying treetsops in the middle of densely populated areas, or swung threateningly from telegraph wires in the middle of London, and stayed there until the navy came.

At least one (with which I personally was acquainted) stuck to a buoy in the middle of a busy shipping channel at a north-eastern port. The officer detailed to handle this mine worked on the tiny, tossing buoy for half a day before he was killed when the mine blew up.

The menace of the parachute mine finally was beaten by the brains of British scientists, who invented defusing cadgets, and by the courage of hundreds of unsung officers of the Royal Navy.

## Thieves Strip Cars At Quebec Conference

MONTREAL (CP)—Several official cars used during the Roosevelt-Churchill Quebec conference were stolen and later abandoned here after they had been stripped of their tires, it was disclosed Monday by provincial police.

Police officials added the conference car thieves were members of an organized tire-stealing ring which had been broken up after a two-week investigation.

Seven men were arrested on 15 different charges and will be arraigned in court tomorrow. About 500 tires were recovered and police said they were stolen both in Montreal and Quebec districts.

## Child Loses Life

WINNIPEG (CP)—Sixteen-month-old Gordon Muench of St. Charles, Man., died in a hospital here Monday night after being severely scalded earlier in the day when he fell into a tub of hot water. St. Charles is a Winnipeg suburb.

## U.S. Citizens' Information Spotty But They Like Canadians, Says Lydgate

By R. J. ANDERSON  
NEW YORK (CP)—The people of the United States not only are "generally right in their thinking about public issues," they show more common sense than their leaders in Washington, says William A. Lydgate. As incidental intelligence, Americans think Canadians, inhabitants of a land they vaguely associate with ice and snow and hockey, are, just about, as good as they are.

In "What America Thinks" (Thomas Y. Crowell Co.), out today, Mr. Lydgate analyses the people of the U.S. under the impact of war and the Rooseveltian New Deal. Mr. Lydgate, editor for the American Institute of Public Opinion (Gallup Poll), draws his conclusions from facts disclosed in public opinion polls.

## CANADIANS HEAD LIST

Interesting to Canadians is Mr. Lydgate's somewhat troubled comment on the attitude of Americans to other races and countries. He notes that only five nationalities are viewed "as good as we are, in all important respects," listing them in order: Canadians, Britons, "Hollanders," Scandinavians and Irish. Mr. Lydgate writes:

"In their attitudes toward most other faces and countries of the world the American people show a marked superiority coming from 'approved training.'"

The plan proposes the following standards weekly rates for sickness and unemployment benefits:

For a married couple 40s (\$9).  
For a single man or woman 24s (\$5.40).

For boys and girls of 16 and 17 years of age 15s (\$3.37).

Sickness benefits would continue for three years and then be replaced by invalidity benefit of 35s (\$7.78) for a married couple and 20s (\$4.50) for a single person.

Unemployment benefits would be paid for a limit of 30 weeks continuously, plus additional days with a good record of previous employment.

The cost of the government's proposal will rise from year to year. From the \$2,925,000,000 for the first year it is expected to rise to \$3,289,000,000 10 years later and ultimately to \$3,627,000,000 in 1975.

## Social Security Plan for Britain To Banish Poverty

LONDON (CP)—The government made public Monday night, on the eve of the reconvening of Parliament, a great social security plan affecting every man, woman and child in Britain and the government's answer, at least in part, to the controversial Beveridge Plan of a year ago.

During the first year it is estimated the plan would cost £650,000,000 (\$2,259,000,000) compared with £697,000,000 (\$3,138,000,000) for the Beveridge Plan. It covers human needs from the cradle to the grave.

It would provide unemployment and sickness insurance, health service, widows' pensions, retirement pensions, family allowances, orphans' allowances, motherhood grants and death grants.

Basically the government plan would seek to banish extreme poverty from Britain at one stroke and greatly improve the welfare of most of the country's 47,000,000 people.

The government said it hoped to make it effective in 1945.

The plan, in the form of a white paper, was offered to the House of Commons today when Parliament met for the first time after a seven-week vacation during which the rapid course of the war has produced a great volume of postwar demands for the welfare of the nation at home as well as in international affairs.

## BETTER THAN BEVERIDGE

It is generally expected proponents of the plan will claim it is the greatest social security charter ever introduced by any government in any country and argue that it is better than the Beveridge Plan.

Here are some of the things the new plan would provide:

Motherhood grants of £5 (about \$18) plus benefits up to 36s (\$8.10) weekly.

Family allowances of 5s (\$12.22) and "things-in-kind," such as school meals and milk weekly for each child after the first.

Widows' pensions reaching 36s (\$8.10) for the first 13 weeks.

Orphans' allowances of 12s (\$2.70) weekly.

Health services for all and special provision for the blind. Substantive money for persons

## Lift Restrictions On Use of Power Except in B.C.

OTTAWA (CP)—Munitions Minister Howe announced Monday night that restrictions on the use of electric power in all provinces except British Columbia will be lifted Oct. 1.

Mr. Howe said all restrictions and directives of the power controller will be lifted in all areas except British Columbia, where "an unprecedented drought combined with a most difficult oil situation makes it absolutely essential that all restrictions now imposed locally be obeyed."

Only restrictions aimed at conserving power will be lifted. Those imposed by defence authorities for security reasons are not affected by the announcement. Few power-saving restrictions exist at present in any of the provinces except Ontario and Quebec.

The restrictions in Ontario and Quebec were imposed in a move to provide continuous power to war plants. Under the restrictions, advertising signs and show windows were blacked out. Street lighting was curtailed, highway lighting was prohibited and the use of power for rural extensions was prohibited.

Diminished storages had been restored to a point which made lifting of the restrictions possible, said Mr. Howe. However, he warned there may be occasional peak shortages in certain areas and he asked the public not to waste power.

Because of the situation in British Columbia the people there were requested to "co-operate to the fullest extent by limiting their use of electric power to an absolute minimum."

## 4,753 in August Get Uninsurance Benefit

OTTAWA (CP)—Unemployment insurance benefits were paid 4,746 persons in August, compared with 4,753 in July and 1,104 in August, 1943, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reports.

Applications for benefits received during the month numbered 3,241, practically the same as the 2,106 applications in July and 3,226 in June, but an increase over the 1,370 in August, 1943.

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\$12.75 and up  
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## Promise Dimout Lift Of 36 Hours for V-Day

VANCOUVER (CP)—Lighting restrictions in the Vancouver area will be lifted by the British Columbia Public Utilities Commission on V-Day, and for 36 hours immediately following. W. G. Murrin, president of the B.C. Electric Co., told the city council utilities committee Monday.

"At the close of that period the restrictions will be resumed and will stay in effect until formally rescinded by the Public Utilities Commission at the end of a dangerous low-water period," Mr. Murrin said.

## Air Mail Drops

VANCOUVER (CP)—Completion of the Alaska Highway, withdrawal of troops from the Aleutians, and closing of some air training camps has brought a considerable drop in air mail and air express business through Vancouver's airport, William Templeton, airport manager, told the city council Monday. Air-mail was down 31,000 pounds in August and express parcels down 9,377 pounds.

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These are on well-constructed lasts, with wear-resisting soles, by such makers as "Greb," "Leckie" and "Simman." Sizes 1 to 8½. Pair  
**\$2.95 to \$3.95**  
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# Things you can't add on your fingers

IT'S hard, almost impossible, to figure out on your fingers the many benefits of life insurance.

The street car you ride on—the electricity that perks your coffee—the home you live in—the school your children attend—the hospital where your baby was born—these are available to you partly because of life insurance investments in Canada's mills, factories, power plants and public works. The money you put into insurance is always circulating to make more jobs for more people. It's hard to add up all its benefits because they are felt in every corner of the land.

Some say that life insurance money would be better employed as "venture" capital rather than invested in long term bonds and mortgages. Well, life insurance companies must regard the investments which they make from year to year as trust funds, and policyholders would not want it otherwise. Deliberate safeguards have been set up to protect these investments and government laws very properly prohibit the use of life insurance funds for speculative purposes.

The truth is that life insurance assets are safely invested in such a wide variety of local and national undertakings that the average man has no conception of how much the development of the country depends on life insurance funds.

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75c per month.

## BRITAIN'S 'WHITE PAPER'

WHAT IS DESCRIBED AS THE GOVERNMENT'S partial answer to the controversial Beveridge Plan is now before the British Parliament in the form of a "White Paper." Although the cabinet and its party following in the House found little wrong with the general principle embodied in the initial social security proposals drawn up by the noted economist—who, by the way, is contesting a by-election—it was attacked in some of its detail because of the cost involved. But the few comparative figures made public today do not reveal any startling reduction in the price of the basic services it is proposed to set up.

This, too, is a scheme to operate from the cradle to the grave. And when Mr. Churchill grasped the hand of one of its authors—Lord Woolton—on his arrival in London from Quebec today he said: "I must congratulate you on your White Paper." While such an important and far-reaching document is bound to be subjected to meticulous scrutiny on its progress through the House of Commons, the Prime Minister's enthusiastic allusion to it may be taken as a happy augury for its passage.

Until debate begins on the new proposal, of course, the general public of Britain will content itself with the important fact that the government's final approval of the principle of the Beveridge Plan has been so promptly followed by a scheme which, conceivably, conforms more nearly to the Cabinet's version of cradle-to-grave social security. And while the forthcoming victory over the Axis aggressors will stand Mr. Churchill and his administration in good stead when the next appeal to the people is undertaken, it can be taken for granted that the "White Paper" will represent the major platform on which ministerial speakers will stand when they seek re-election.

What has to be remembered, moreover, is that millions of young Britons of both sexes now nearly 30 years of age have never cast a ballot in a general election. When Mr. Baldwin—as he then was—asked for new elections in 1935 these prospective electors had not attained the voting age of 21 years. The point is worth noting, not only because they have since reached the adult state, but also because the war and its antecedents have given them unusual opportunities for the study of government in all its aspects.

In other words, it will be a particularly enlightened electorate to whom the government must appeal when it "goes to the country," a people in a vastly different mood from that in which Mr. Baldwin found them nine years ago this November. And the present Prime Minister evidently intends that his strategy for domestic peace and contentment will be no less inferior to that which has brought him and his ministry so successfully through the nation's greatest perils.

## BUSINESS AND MR. DEWEY

EVIDENCE IS BEGINNING TO EMERGE which suggests that all the speakers in the United States presidential election campaign—not excluding the two contenders for the main prize—are being carefully watched by realists who are not in the least interested in political platitudes. And since business issues are destined to play a leading role in platform and radio oratory, spell-binding disquisitions that have little regard for fact will not get far without expert challenge. One part of Mr. Dewey's initial speech in Philadelphia, for example, is the subject of an article in a recent issue of the New York Times business section by Mr. C. F. Hughes, in his "The Merchant's Point of View" column. This somewhat lengthy and intricately detailed retort begins with the suggestion that many businessmen were disappointed with the G.O.P. candidate's attempt to "fasten the label of 'depression' upon the whole period from the collapse in 1929 to 1940." Mr. Hughes' argument obviously derives from this statement of Mr. Dewey's:

"Let's get one thing clear and settled. Who was President of the United States during the depression that lasted from 1933 until some time in 1940 when war orders from all over the world began to bring us full employment again? It was the New Deal that kept this country in a continuous state of depression for seven straight years."

To strengthen an argument which he charges flies in the face of the actual figures on national income, production, distribution, earnings and other measures of business progress, Mr. Hughes declares the G.O.P. standard-bearer relies, entirely on unemployment data, categorically stating that there were still 10,000,000 people without work in 1940. The National Industrial Conference Board, a recognized authority, puts the monthly average for that year at 7,630,000. The high was 11,964,000 in 1933. These figures on unemployment, however, represent the negative side of the picture, a brain trust selection perhaps to make a case, as Mr. Hughes implies. For he notes that, according to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the total employment for 1929 was 31,149,000. The low was reached in 1932 with 22,921,000, from which level there

were consistent gains until 1938, which witnessed a setback of approximately 7 per cent. In 1940 non-agricultural employment had reached 31,784,000, which was in excess of the all-time high of 1929—by 635,000 workers. And from this point Mr. Hughes proceeds to argue:

"In 1929 unemployment was reduced to a historical low of 429,000 and the millions who failed to get on payrolls in the intervening years in spite of the high production and trade levels that were attained represented additions to the labor force. In short, the same plant and service channels could reach and surpass by a good margin the 1929 prosperity top and yet fail to engage all those who sought work."

This brings up the problem so clearly posed regarding postwar possibilities as weighed from the standpoint of labor productivity. National income in 1929 was \$63.3 billions at a price level of 85.3. In 1940 it was \$77.2 billions at a price level of 78.6. Physical volume in the latter year was therefore some 11 per cent larger than in 1929. The labor force required, however, was only 2 per cent larger."

Mr. Hughes also says that production per man-hour in the United States increased 40 per cent from 1929 to 1940 so that the wonder is not that 7,000,000 or 10,000,000 were unemployed in 1940 but that non-agricultural employment in 1940 had moved slightly over the 1929 level. The subject, as he sees it, therefore, does not seem to be one for casual interpretation but one for the hardest kind of study by business experts who are interested in solutions.

Whatever lesson the foregoing has for the people of the United States, it has also for those who are considering postwar production and employment in Canada. In other words, more goods can be produced and distributed with fewer people, and the big question is how to expand production and make those necessary adjustments that will keep markets going for all that can be produced. The war has proved, if any proof were needed, that production is no problem, but that distribution and the price-wage ratio are all important.

## WHAT PEACE TERMS?

ALTHOUGH HE ADDED LITTLE OR nothing to the general controversy on what to do with Hitler's Reich when the fighting ceases, Mr. Cordell Hull intimated yesterday he hoped high Allied officials would soon be able to come to an agreement on the essential peace terms for the defeated Nazi aggressor. This statement from our neighbor's Secretary of State came in response to a request for comment on an Associated Press report that President Roosevelt's cabinet committee had split over Treasury Secretary Morgenthau's proposal to convert Germany into an agricultural nation.

Regardless of the merits or demerits of so drastic a plan, there is evidently a growing feeling in Moscow that "the Americans and British may take too easy an attitude toward the German after the war." Public opinion, as reflected in the Russian press, is apprehensive lest Anglo-Saxon sentimentalism should run away with the better judgment of the Anglo-American partners in the United Nations coalition. Characteristic is the comment of a famous Soviet writer, Ilya Ehrenburg, who said in a recent issue of Pravda:

"I have read carefully different proposals for extermination of Nazism. In several American papers I have found a number of suggestions that would tend to be amusing if one could laugh after such things as the Maidanek Camp at Lublin, after Babi Yar and other atrocity camps."

"One writer suggested that the Hitlerites were cruel because they absorbed too few vitamins. Another said the Germans could be improved through showing touching movie films. A third mentioned the fate of top-flight Hitlerites, suggesting that they be isolated on an island near California and given a comfortable house to live in."

Perhaps if Mr. Ehrenburg were to go among the citizens of London and other English communities who have undergone Hitler's robot-bomb blitz, he would soon discover that no mawkish sentimentality is clogging the average Briton's thoughts of the kind of peace terms he intends to demand for Germany. And even though some elements in the United States are not quite able to feel as those who have suffered the physical impact of war's horrors feel, the absence on military duty of members of millions of families will have an influence on Washington's contribution to the peace bill for the so-called supermen.

For the sake of Allied unity, however, it is to be hoped that such plans as are intended for the defeated Reich will be presented in time to guarantee unified action—especially with respect to enemy criminals now being gathered in.

## VETERANS REORIENTATION

REORIENTATION IS A HIGH- SOUND- ing word that carries much common sense as used in a recent announcement by an eastern college. For those of its graduates in the armed forces who can pay the regular tuition and who feel the need, it is offering them a year's reorientation course after they are released. This could be a logical supplement to provision for helping the veteran continue his education. Certainly many youngsters who went into service shortly after graduation will want to brush up on rusty skills and learning before competing for jobs. Others may need a year of readjustment, a chance to reconcile and adjust the often cloistered ideals of a college student and the hyper-realistic experiences of a soldier. It is not unlikely that other colleges will or have already adopted a similar plan. All such plans together might not affect a large number of people. But there are bound to be some young veterans who will need, and need badly, a chance to "get hold of themselves." Their alma mater seems a logical place in which to get that chance.

Note to the "master race": Racial superiority is like good breeding; you see no reason to call attention to it if you have it.

## Bruce Hutchison INCOME TAX CUTS?

EVEN ASSUMING that our postwar budget can be supported by direct taxes at two-thirds of the present rate, it does not follow by any means that taxes should be reduced by any such blunt, horizontal process. Politically it would be unpopular, but economically it would be sound beyond question to reduce or abolish corporation income taxes before making any large reductions in personal income taxes.

The public in the end pays all taxes, including those levied on industry. Canada, with gross injustice to the small investor, now levies a double tax on the earnings of a corporation, taxing the corporation itself and then taxing the shareholder after he has received his dividend, thus through the original tax levying the same rate on the millionaire and the owner of a few shares. And they know that private enterprise cannot possibly function and expand under the present burden of taxes since there is not real incentive to risk and investment.

If Canada is to depend mainly on private initiative to provide employment after the war—and this decision obviously has been made by the people of Canada already—private initiative must be given an opportunity to perform this task. It can have no such opportunity under existing corporation taxes.

THE KIND OF BUDGET now visualized, therefore, may include no substantial reduction in the direct taxes on individuals. If corporation taxes were abolished, under the present British system of taxing only the individual after he has received his corporation dividends, then no decrease at all in individual income tax may be possible. This, of course, assuming that Canada intends ultimately to balance its budget.

Much of the public thinking in these matters, however, is based on the loose and ruinous theory that we can go on borrowing afterwards. Our debt, at the end of the postwar transition period, will be at something like a safe maximum—even assuming our national income remains at its present high level.

It is true that we have managed our debt wisely during the war, that interest rates are low, and the total cost of interest lower in proportion to our present income. Nevertheless, debt charges verging on half a billion a year after the war transition period, as estimated by the Post, are a grievous burden, about equal to our total prewar budget.

IT IS SOMETIMES stated, that these interest charges cost us nothing, because we pay them to ourselves. The money is merely transferred from one Canadian, in taxes, and paid to another Canadian, the bond holder, in interest. As well say that no government taxes cost us anything because they represent only a transfer from one Canadian to another. The man who employs labor, who is struggling to widen his market and thereby expand his plant, would give another answer. The taxes he pays, or many of them, enter his costs; those that do not, limit the resources he has available for expanding his business. The fact demonstrated by the experience of every country in history which allowed its debt to become unmanageable, is that in the end it proves impossible to make a just and fair transfer. No tax system can be devised to make the same man who receives the interest pay the necessary tax to cover this interest and still keep government bonds saleable. In the end the burden on some classes, especially the poor, becomes intolerable. The inflationary way out was chosen by some countries after the last war. It produced social chaos in every case.

The Canadian people do not have to be told that in the end a national budget, like the budget of every household, must be balanced if a nation is to avoid all the penalties of bankruptcy. Through their great holding of government bonds the Canadian people have a larger direct interest than ever in the stability of the government's credit.

It is clear from all this if Canada goes ahead with its present programme of social reform it must be prepared for a permanently high rate of direct taxation, covering virtually all income earners, large and small. The bills for these desirable reforms are now being contracted. There is no one to meet them in the end but the ordinary Canadian citizen. We shall receive in benefits only what we pay for, and no more.

## EVENING WALK

In an Ancient Formal Garden  
What cool refreshment to have seen  
This spaciousness of patterned green—  
The lawn, the laurel by the rocks,  
The massive domes of sculptured box,  
The tapered, monumental yew,  
The Arbor Vitae Hall which grew  
To such clipped heights, each leafy wall  
Stands sheer and beautifully tall  
To make an unexpected room  
Of quietness.

Enchanted gloom.  
Lies hushed within this secret place,  
While wrens go hopping through the lace  
Of foliage . . . the floor is grass,  
The sky a roof, where swallows pass;  
Here lingers still, the last of light  
Before the first of summer night—  
A mystery of shadowed green  
Laid darkly where the sun has been.

MARTHA BANNING THOMAS.  
Others have tried to build up and develop conquered lands. Only the Huns have wantonly looted, starved and destroyed.

## Today's WAR NEWS Analysis

By J. M. ROBERTS JR.

Associated Press War Analyst  
Gen. Eisenhower's call for action by organized cells among Hitler's enslaved foreign labor, indicates his confidence that Allied armies will soon be in Germany in force, and gives the first official intimation that the Allies expect any real help from inside.

There is a vastly different situation among the millions of foreigners in the Reich, however, as compared with the French Maquis which enabled thousands of soldiers to devote their energies to the main effort.

By every report, Germany has kept a tight hand on her imported labor. These men and women from all over Europe have been confined only to a slightly less degree than prisoners of war. They have had little opportunity to learn the country, or even to meet privately.

Out of the 8,000,000 to 12,000,000, of course, there are a great number, even though a small percentage, who have nursed the fires of vengeance, sabotaged the German war effort, and organized for V-Hour. They are closely watched, and may be able to do little until Allied armies are so near that industry would be disrupted anyway, but in the aggregate the effect may be considerable.

At any rate they may be em-

## SHAME!

New York Herald Tribune

In the Michigan book Mr. Quail quotes, without credit to the author and incorrectly to boot, the lines from Drummond's "Wreck of the Julie Pierre":  
"You can't get down on Lac St. Clair."

So long as you stay on de shore." The lake in the poem is not St. Clair in Michigan but St. Pierre in Quebec, and the poet was Dr. William Henry Drummond, one of the great vernacular poets of North America.

## CANADA'S ARMY

From London Daily Telegraph

With the announcement that the Canadian troops in Normandy are now fighting as an army formation of their own under Gen. Crerar, Canada has achieved a new landmark in her military history. It need hardly be added that on whatever front the Canadians have appeared, alike in the last war and in this, they have always won recognition as belonging to the cream of the Imperial troops. Equally notable are Canada's other contributions to the cause of the United Nations. With a population of no more than 12,000,000 she has raised herself to third among them in naval power and fourth in air power and in the output of war supplies of all descriptions, munitions no less than food and raw materials. No nation has thrown itself more wholeheartedly into the work of destroying Hitlerism and saving freedom for the world.

## DIGGON-HIBBEN LTD

# YOU'RE WRONG

If you don't write.  
There's a serviceman and woman somewhere who's longing to hear from you. At Diggon's we have everything to write WITH, and ON. A complete selection of greeting cards, too.

DIGGONISM—He who smiles first, wins the advantage.

**DIGGON'S**  
1200 BLOCK - GOVT. ST.

Is GETTING UP  
Getting You DOWN?

If morning finds you only half rested, still weary . . . if your sleep is broken by fitful tossing and turning . . . if you can't seem to settle down to relaxing rest . . . your kidneys may be to blame.  
When your kidneys get out of order, your sleep usually suffers. To help your kidneys regain a normal condition, to help you enjoy restful sleep—use Dodd's Kidney Pills, a favorite treatment for more than half a century. Dodd's Kidney Pills are easy to use and are not habit forming. Ask for Dodd's Kidney Pills at any drug counter. Look for the blue box with the red band. 127

**Dodd's Kidney Pills**

boldened by the knowledge that their serfdom is almost over. Eisenhower's call, and today's dimout of news from the Holland front, add to the growing feeling of several days that the big push is about on. That, too, is the meaning of repeated German counterattacks along the Westwall, whose only purpose can be an attempt to unbalance the forces we have poised for a major effort.

With the actual battle of the Ruhr impending, it seems probable Hitler would have removed a vast number of the foreign workers he has been using there. Russia never stopped producing

## TIRED FEELING ADDS YEARS TO YOUR LOOKS

Tired people often have an overworked digestive system. Clogged with food waste and lactic acids, because liver fails to supply 1 to 2 pints of bile every day.

Take the wearing and get after your liver—purifier of blood, storehouse of energy. It lives carries off impurities, you enjoy lots of pep. The gentle way to increase liver's daily flow of bile is with BILE BEANS. These small heautive pills tone up the digestive system—liver bile, stomach, kidneys. Made of 10 pure vegetable extracts. Bile Beans are so gentle, yet effectively, they are called "The Medicine That Wakes Up Nature."

Shake that "tired feeling"—and get some fun out of life! Try BILE BEANS tonight—they work while you sleep. Over 2 million bottles used last year, convincing evidence of how greatly they are helping others.

At any rate they may be em-



tanks and other armor in Leningrad and Stalingrad—but their workers were Russians. Hitler's workers are largely Russian, too, but the situation is different.

## BRACKEN FALLS SHORT

From Brantford Expositor  
The Vancouver Province, kindly disposed to Mr. Bracken, is not wrong when it says that "evaluation of Mr. Bracken's election forecast will depend largely upon his power to persuade the people of Canada that he and his party deserve their confidence." Regarding the case objectively, it would appear that Mr. Bracken will have to be considerably more persuasive, specific and vigorous in the coming months than he has been in the recent past, if he is to make the impression he seeks and intends to make.

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WASHED PEA  
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COAL**

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1239 Broad St. G 3241

## Well Being

Living is much more pleasant when your eyes are adequately cared for . . . Have them examined at regular intervals.

SEE YOUR  
**Optometrist**

## Busy People Need ALL THREE Benefits

BUSY people should eat good breakfasts. So choose your breakfast cereal for the amount of good it does you as well as for its taste. You'll certainly enjoy Post's Bran Flakes and they give you no less than THREE important benefits!

FIRST—They supply natural bulk in the form of bran to help prevent constipation . . . just enough to be mildly laxative.

SECOND—They also provide good wheat nourishment—protein and carbohydrates, useful quantities of iron and phosphorus and other food essentials.

THIRD—They have a grand, nut-sweet, taste-tempting flavor.

Post's Bran Flakes are sold in a red and cream package and in two sizes: Regular and Giant Economy size. Just as delicious and effective in bran muffins. Sugarless muffin recipe on the package.

**POST'S  
BRAN FLAKES**

WITH OTHER PARTS OF WHEAT  
RADIO—Exciting, Laughable "Adventures of the Thin Man"—FRIDAYS, 5.30 p.m.—CJVI

## SPENCER'S FOODS

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY VALUES

Pure Lard, per lb.	12c	Cottage Cheese, per lb.	12c	Mild Cheese, colored, lb.	32c
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## MEATS—AS CUT IN CASE

## Red Brand and Commercial Beef

Legs Pork, foot off, per lb.	28c	Pork Steaks, shoulders, lb.	28c	Boiling Fowl, per lb.	26c
Veal Steaks, per lb.	27c	Veal Roasts, boneless, lb.	26c	Veal Breasts, per lb.	14c
Blade Roasts, per lb.	18c	Stew Beef, boneless, lb.	19c	Blade and Chuck Steaks, lb.	18c
Commercial Sausage, L.C., lb.	13c	Hamburger, fresh, per lb.	19c	Round Steak, per lb.	38c

## SERVICE MEATS—DELIVERED

Spring Lamb Legs, per lb.	43c	Milk-fed Chicken, per lb.	39c	Round Steak, minced, lb.	38c
Lamb Chops, rib, lb.	38c	Plate Beef, centres, lb.	15c	Ox Tongues, pickled, lb.	25c

## SELF-SERVE GROCERY SPECIALS

WEDNESDAY MORNING ONLY

**PRUNES . . . Limit 2 lbs. CUT MIXED PEEL**

SELF-SERVE GROCERY DEPT. LOWER MAIN FLOOR

**DAVID SPENCER LIMITED**  
PHONE E-4141



# Spencer's INTERESTING STORE NEWS FOR WEDNESDAY

STORE HOURS  
9 a.m. till 5 p.m.  
WEDNESDAY  
9 a.m. till 1 p.m.

## Leckie's "EMPIRE" SHOES

A PAIR ... 7<sup>95</sup>



Shoes that possess all those qualities that ensure long wear and comfort for the wearer. The finish and general appearance of LECKIE SHOES compel attention. The styles represent several lasts, showing a choice of toe shapes and heel combinations.

—Men's Shoes, Government St.

For Protection Against Cold or  
Rainy Weather

## MEN'S JACKETS, WINDBREAKERS and SWEATERS



JACKETS of fancy grain leather, attractively styled with Johnny collar, full zipper and half belt with tabs, set-in yoke and slash pockets. Brown shades and remarkably attractive. Sizes 26 to 44. 10<sup>50</sup>

MELTON CLOTH JACKETS in a weight suitable for fall and winter. A dressy type, but will give protection to the wearer in cold or wet weather. Made with lapel collar, half belt, straps on cuffs. Navy shade only. All sizes. 4<sup>95</sup>

WINDBREAKERS OF FRIEZE CLOTH—Sturdy but smart jackets, suitable for everyday wear. Medium weight. Lapel collar, bands at wrists and side straps. All sizes. 4<sup>50</sup>

### INDIAN SWEATERS

Now Exceedingly Popular to Wear During Inclement Weather. Sweaters knit by Vancouver Island Indians, with virgin yarn spun from the fleece and possessing all the natural protection against wet weather. Shown in typical Indian designs. Sizes to 48.

ONE WILL MAKE A GRAND OVERSEAS GIFT

—Men's Furnishings, Main Floor

## More Value! Variety! CHOOSE LORIE WATCHES



FOR MEN  
AND  
WOMEN

LORIE WATCHES for men. Very attractive dress watches in a variety of designs, with 17-jewel Swiss movement in yellow cases. Priced from 29<sup>75</sup>

LADIES' LORIE WRIST WATCHES with 17-jewel Swiss movement in yellow cases with matching bracelets. Priced from 24<sup>75</sup>

LADIES' WRIST WATCHES with 17-jewel "Mercury" Swiss movement in yellow cases with matching bracelets. Priced from 27<sup>00</sup>

LADIES' WRIST WATCHES with 15-jewel Swiss movement in yellow cases with matching bracelets. Priced from 19<sup>50</sup>

LADIES' LAPEL WATCHES with 15-jewel Swiss movement in yellow case. Round style 28<sup>00</sup> Square or oval style 31<sup>00</sup>

LADIES' SERVICE WATCHES with 17-jewel Swiss movement in white, screw-back case. Moistureproof and dustproof. Luminous hands, dial and sweep second hand. 35<sup>00</sup>

MEN'S SERVICE WATCHES with 15-jewel Swiss movement in white metal case with leather strap bracelet. Shockproof and dustproof. 23<sup>00</sup>

SERVICE WATCH with 15-jewel Swiss movement, with luminous hands and dial and sweep second hand. Moisture and dustproof. 28<sup>00</sup>

MEN'S WATCHES with 17-jewel movement in thin model case. Front of case in yellow finish, back in stainless finish. 40<sup>00</sup>

MEN'S DRESS WATCHES with 15-jewel Swiss movement. Yellow case, leather strap bracelet. Each 17<sup>50</sup>

—Jewelry Store, Government and View Sts.

## THE NEW COLLEGE FAD "WESKIT" JACKETS

Its front is corduroy, its back is bengaline in contrasting shade ... a wonderful young fashion you'll live in and love all year round. Styled with short sleeves and shown in shades of Scarlet, Turquoise, Gold and Kentucky Green.

Sizes 12 to 18.

5<sup>95</sup>

—Co-Ed Shop, First Floor

## WOOL SLACKS

Smartly tailored wool slacks in a beautiful range of new fall shades. Styled with two pockets and side zipper fastening. Colors are tan, brown, teal, wine, navy, Kelly and dark green.

Sizes 12 to 22

3<sup>95</sup>

## SLACK SUITS

Chic slack suits in the popular Southwind materials. Short blouse and excellent-fitting slacks with side zipper fastening. Shown in shades of grey, beige, rose, blue and a few navy.

5<sup>95</sup>

## COVERALLS

White coveralls in a sanforized material. Ideal for the war worker or the gardener. Smartly styled, with yoke in back and separate belt.

Sizes 14 to 20

3<sup>95</sup>

—Whitewear, First Floor

## TWO-PIECE SUITS

FOR TOTS ...

Sizes 3 to 6X

3<sup>95</sup> and 5<sup>95</sup>

Wool herringbone suits with velvet collars and two-tone Southwind suits in lovely contrasting shades of red and navy, brown and turquoise, navy and blue, brown and dusty rose; plain shades of red, brown and blue.

—Children's Wear, First Floor

# Special Values for Clearance Wednesday Morning

## BASSINETTE AND MATTRESS

All hardwood bassinette with corners nicely rounded, finished in ivory enamel. Set on casters for ease in movement. Size 18x36 by 30-inch height overall. Complete with thick soft all-cotton mattress in durable floral ticking. Complete. 7<sup>95</sup>

## WOODEN CRIB AND MATTRESS

Sturdily-built wooden crib in the large size, 26x46 overall, in a smooth-sanded finish, ready for painting or staining to match the color scheme of your nursery. Wide panel at each end. Complete with thick, soft, all-cotton mattress in durable floral ticking. Complete. 16<sup>95</sup>

SPENCER'S SLUMBER SHOP SECOND FLOOR

## HASSOCKS

SQUARE AND ROUND SHAPES  
TWO SPECIAL VALUES

SQUARE-SHAPE HASSOCKS—10 inches high, top 12x12 inches. Blue or red. Each 2<sup>75</sup>

ROUND HASSOCKS—10 inches high, top 14 inches in diameter. Shades of tan, red, blue and green. 2<sup>95</sup>

—Draperies, First Floor

## For Clearance in the TOILETRIES

"PLAID" PERFUME by Renaud. Regular 75c dram, to clear 43<sup>00</sup>

"SEPT FLEURS" PERFUME by Molinard. Regular 90c dram, to clear 33<sup>00</sup>

FIVER'S PERFUMES—"Pompela," "D'Aventure," "Carnation." Regular 30c dram, to clear 19<sup>00</sup>

13 Only, MOLINARD FACE POWDER. 49<sup>00</sup>

ONE-A-DAY BRAND VITAMIN B COMPLEX. 30 tablets. 1<sup>00</sup> 90 tablets. 2<sup>50</sup>

YARDLEY SHAVING BOWLS. 1<sup>25</sup>

YARDLEY HAND CREAM. 75<sup>00</sup>

YARDLEY SHAVING STICKS. 65<sup>00</sup>

AUSTRALIAN CHAMOIS SKINS—18x30 inches. 1<sup>25</sup> 30x22 inches. 1<sup>75</sup>

—Toiletries, Main Floor

## 2-CELL FLASHLIGHTS, 1.25

One hundred only of these handy 2-cell flashlight to clear Wednesday morning at this very low pricing. Fitted with 2 fresh batteries, they will give excellent service whenever a flashlight is needed. Phone orders while they last.

## Duraluminum Cookie Sheets, 1.40

Early shopping for these large-size cookie sheets. Size 11x17½ inches.

## GARDEN NETS, 55c

Save on these garden nets cut from damaged fishing nets; 8 feet high and 40 to 50 feet long.

## LIQUID VENEER, 20c Bottle

A first-class furniture polish that will give genuine results. Small size.

## DOUBLE BOILERS 1.49

Mottled blue enameled double boilers to clear at this reduced pricing.

## ASBESTOS MATS, 9c

Serviceable, square asbestos mats that will give lots of everyday use.

—Hardware, Lower Main Floor

DAVID SPENCER LIMITED PHONE E-4141

## SPECIALS ON THE BARGAIN HIGHWAY

NO PHONE ORDERS, PLEASE

25 Pairs Only, WOMEN'S PLAY SHORTS of excellent qualities and nice styling, representing shop-soiled, display faded or oddments of higher-priced lines. Regular to 2.95. Sizes 12 to 20. To clear, pair 79<sup>00</sup>

25 Only, WOMEN'S BLOUSES—Fashioned from dainty rayon satin in soft pink or blue shades, finished with short sleeves, and banded waist. Sizes 14 and 16 only. Regular 1.49. To clear, each 79<sup>00</sup>

50 Only, WOMEN'S SKIRTS—Broken lines from stock ranges representing a variety of quality, cloths and popular styles. All well tailored and shown in several shades. Sizes collectively, 12 to 18. Regular to 3.95. Values to 4.95. To clear, each 99<sup>00</sup>

20 Only, MISSES' DRESSES—in one and two-piece stylings in spuns and crepes, all of nice quality but representing broken lines in sizes 12, 13 and 15 only. Values to 4.95. To clear, each 1<sup>00</sup>

20 Only, PRINTED BRIDGE CLOTHS—Made from a good quality cotton print and shown in a nice choice of patterns and colorings. Size 36x36 inches. To clear, each 39<sup>00</sup>

60 Only, CUSHION COVERS in attractive floral prints and cretonnes. Good size and all ready for filling. Special, each 39<sup>00</sup>

15 Only, COTTON BATHS—Ideal for cushion filling or other padding purposes. Generous-size bath. To clear, each 19<sup>00</sup>

11 Only, WOOL BLANKETS—All slightly stained but a good buy for children's beds, car rugs, etc. Approximate size, 60x90 inches, and tan shade only. To clear, each 1<sup>95</sup>

40 Yards Only, STRIPED FLANNELLETTE of medium weight and 27-inch width. Ideal for children's nightwear, etc. To clear, a yard 19<sup>00</sup>

200 Yards Only, WHITE FLANNELLETTE of a weight popular for infants' wear or women's nightwear; 36 inches wide. Special, a yard 25<sup>00</sup>

200 Only, MEN'S HANDKERCHIEFS of popular size, ideal for general use. Choice of air force blue or white. Special, each 5<sup>00</sup>

200 Only, TUBES SHAVING CREAM—Several brands in good, large-size tube, but all slightly damaged. To clear, 2 for 25<sup>00</sup>

300 Only, SPOOLS OF THREAD in mercerized finish and several shades, but all display soiled. To clear, 2 for 5<sup>00</sup>

25 Only, MEN'S ATHLETIC COMBINATIONS of halibriggen weight knit white cotton in short-leg, no-sleeve, buttonless style. Sizes 36 and 38 only. 79<sup>00</sup>

100 Pairs Only, NEOPRENE WORK GLOVES—A popular waterproof glove that is oil, heat and acid-resistant. Special. 69<sup>00</sup>

36 Only, CHILDREN'S PULL-OVERS—Knit from cotton yarn, in striped effects, with short sleeves and crew neck. All slightly damaged. Small, medium and large sizes. Regular 29c, to clear, each 29<sup>00</sup>

18 Only, OILCLOTH CARD TABLE COVERS in dull-tone black flannel. Size 36x36 inches. To clear, each 19<sup>00</sup>

45 Yards STRIPED FLANNELLETTE—36 inches wide and choice of neat stripes, for men's or children's nightwear. To clear, a yard 25<sup>00</sup>







## NOW-and LATER!

In wartime, household equipment must be made to last "for the duration", if possible. But the day will come when replacements may be freely bought again. Beach Foundry is planning for that time . . . to give you all the new improvements, and new beauty of design, in a full line of efficient, convenient and attractive Beach Ranges, Furnaces and Refrigerators. Plan to see them, before you choose replacements for your home. In the meantime, keep your present equipment in repair . . . plan for new Beach models, later.

1894 50<sup>TH</sup> 1944  
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706 VIEW STREET

### P.T.A. Activities

Margaret Jenkins, representative of the Women's Canadian Club will make a presentation to Miss Lorna Latham at the tea for parents and teachers to be held Wednesday at 3 in the school auditorium.

North Saanich Parent-Teacher Association met with Mrs. Harrison, the president, as chairman. Miss Beckwith was elected secretary.

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### Polish Underground Hero Identified

LONDON (CP) — The real name of Warsaw's patriot "General Bor" was disclosed today to be Lt. Gen. Tadeusz Komorowski, 48, who became commander of the underground army in the summer of 1943 when the Gestapo caught its former chief. The Polish forces press bureau said Komorowski helped defend Warsaw in 1939. After the collapse of Poland he vanished and organized underground forces around Krakow.

**NEW METHOD  
Laundries**  
G. 0166  
**DOING A BIG  
JOB - WELL**

The following druggists of Victoria and District are A.I.D. stores. Watch for Thursday's advertisements in this paper:  
Aaronson's Drug Store, G 2414  
Darling's Drug Store, B 1212  
Fernwood Pharmacy, G 2722  
Gorge Pharmacy, E 7702  
Hillside Pharmacy, G 1632  
Jubilee Pharmacy, E 8911  
Modern Pharmacy, E 1191  
Merryfield & Dack, G 3532  
J. A. Peacey, E 3411  
Terry's (1939) Ltd., E 7187  
Williams' Pharmacy, G 3841

## FOR BETTER MEAT PIE TRY THIS TASTY NEW RECIPE



● Brown 1/2 lb. diced raw beef or 1 cup diced leftover meat in 2 lbs. fat. Cook thoroughly if raw meat is used. Add a 10 oz. tin Heinz Vegetable Soup, 1 cup water, 1/2 tsp. salt and dash of cayenne pepper. Combine thoroughly. Pour into well-greased casserole. Prepare half of standard recipe for baking powder biscuits. Pat dough to quarter-inch thickness and cut with 2-inch biscuit cutter. Arrange 8 biscuits on top of meat mixture. Bake 20 min. in hot oven (400 degrees F.) Serves 2 or 3.

**57**  
YOU'LL NEED—1/2 lb. raw or leftover meat, 10 oz. tin Heinz Vegetable Soup, biscuits ingredients.

## Wrens Consider Postwar Plans

Speaking to Wrens stationed at the Royal Canadian Naval College at Royal Roads, Monday evening, Lieut. Jessie Torrance, W.R.C.N.S., a member of the staff of the directorate of demobilization at naval service headquarters, Ottawa, told the girls of the opportunities offered them in the government's plan for rehabilitation.

Lieut. Torrance, accompanied by Sub-Lt. Florence Whyard, directorate of naval information at Ottawa, is making a tour of Wren establishments throughout Canada. She will speak to Wrens at Morgesby House this evening.

Another object of the tour is to find out what the Wrens hope for in a postwar world, so that Lieut. Torrance may carry back to headquarters any new ideas or suggestions to widen the program of rehabilitation.

The Wrens are urged to consider their future after the war and be ready to take up a definite work when discharged.

## Miss Noel Smith Heads Music Alumni

Miss Noel A. M. Smith was elected president at the seventh annual meeting of the Victoria Chapter of the Toronto Conservatory Alumni Association, held Monday at the home of Miss Helen Gibson, Linkleas Avenue.

Other officers chosen were: Vice-president, Mrs. Arthur Bates; recording secretary, Mrs. W. B. Milburn; corresponding secretary, Miss Dorothy Davies; treasurer, Miss Marjorie Fanstone.

Addressing the members, Mrs. C. S. Seals, retiring president, urged that the club look to the future and do their part in promoting music and the other arts, and in improving their own standards. She mentioned a plan which has been proposed to the Reconstruction Committee of the federal government to establish cultural community centres in 25 major Canadian cities, three of which would be in B.C.

A presentation was made to Mrs. Seals by Mrs. McGovern in appreciation of her leadership.

Annual reports were given by the secretary and treasurer. A musical program followed when Mrs. T. M. Johns, accompanied by Mrs. W. B. Milburn, sang two groups of Norwegian songs; Miss Helen Gibson gave piano solos.

Mrs. Huntly Green presided at the supper table. Miss Gibson was assisted in serving by Miss Gwendoline Harper, Miss Winifred Applegate and Mrs. Milburn.

## Leaders and Teachers To Hold Rally

An interdenominational rally of all "teen-age girls' leaders and Sunday school teachers will be held Wednesday evening at the First United Church, commencing with supper at 5.45. Highlights on the program will include an address by Miss Fronia Snyder of Vancouver, provincial United Church girls' work secretary, also a panel discussion on the new program, led by Mrs. Helen Simpson, assisted by Misses Mary Brooke, Maud Wallace, Ruth Hamilton, Ruth Price, Marion Matchan, Lila Chow, Ling, Lillian Mah and Betty Spiller.

Music will be led by Miss Helen MacKinnon with Mrs. F. A. Goodwin at the piano. Program arrangements are under Miss Jean Spiller and Miss Pearl Willows with a committee supervising the supper.

Mrs. John Ingram Smith, president of the interdenominational Girls' Work Board, will preside.

## Ganges Notes

Members of the Guild of Sunshine met at Ganges Inn, with Mrs. G. J. Mount presiding. Minutes and correspondence were heard, and the treasurer's report was presented. The guild has purchased five Victory bonds and has on hand \$61.64. The hospital visitor for October will be Mrs. F. H. May. The annual fall sale and tea will be held Nov. 16. It was decided to purchase another Victory Bond at the next drive. Mrs. Mount and Mrs. F. Sharpe were hostesses.

At a meeting of the South Salt Spring Island W.I. Mrs. J. Cairns was elected delegate to attend the conference to be held in Victoria Oct. 3 and 4. One hundred forty pounds of jam has been made from donated fruit for the Queen Alexandra Solarium.

Copper ammonium fluoride is used to mildew-proof such textiles as cotton, linen, jute, sisal and hemp.

More than 88,000,000 barrels of crude oil were delivered from Texas to the east coast last year by the "Big Inch" pipeline.

Victoria Horticultural Society's Chrysanthemum Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday, \*\*\*

## Sale of Bulbs Realizes \$650

Red Cross funds benefited by \$650 by the bulb sale of Gordon Head Red Cross Unit at the Community Hall during the week-end. The sale was opened by Col. J. Q. Gillan, O.B.E., honorary secretary of Victoria District Red Cross, who was introduced by Mrs. E. H. Mitchell, district convener.

Mrs. C. C. Wilson, general convener, also convener the bulb section where the stalls were filled with a variety of bulbs supplied by professional and amateur growers of the district. Mrs. Mel McMullen was treasurer.

Mrs. Philip Fleming convener the home cooking stall; Mrs. F. S. Maddock, jams and jellies; Mrs. A. G. Lambriek and Mrs. J. P. Holmes, needlework, and novelties; Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Renouf, plants and shrubs; Mrs. N. V. R. Hines, fruits and vegetables.

Tea was served during the afternoon by Mrs. Hamilton Brown. All conveners were assisted by members of their working groups.

Men's committee, consisting of N. C. Bell, convener; H. G. Penman and C. U. Heywood arranged the stalls and decorated the hall.

There will be an auction Saturday at 3 in the hall of remaining bulbs and other supplies.

## Club Calendar

W.A. of the Royal Jubilee Hospital, Wednesday, Nurses' Home, 2.30. . . . W.A. Channel Islands Society, Thursday, 2.30, 635 Fort Street. . . . Ladies' Auxiliary to Navy League of Canada, Friday, 2.30, Y.W.C.A. Knitted garments for merchant navy are needed.

W.A. No. 65 to Typographical Union No. 201, Wednesday, 7.30, Victory Club, home of Mrs. W. R. Dunn, 319 Burnside Road.

Royal Bride Chapter, I.O.D.E., home of Mrs. G. Fredric Green, 3438 Cook Street, Thursday, 8. Knitting meeting to follow.

A Guild of Health Service will be conducted Wednesday at St. John's Church beginning with celebration of Holy Communion at 10.30.

Mrs. L. S. Roche of Edmonton has returned to her home after spending a short holiday with Miss Edythe Frayne, 2884 Dyart Road.

Miss Joyce Waters entertained at the tea hour Sunday at her home on Cranmore Road to honor Miss Audrie Robertson, who will leave this week to enter training with the W.R.C.N.S. at Galt, Ont. The guests included Medames G. S. Robertson, Misses Jean Dumerton, Phyllis Goodrich, Phoebe Turnbull, Mary Saeger, Velma Gilson, Doreen Burchell, Minkie Ford, Margaret Loudoun, Hilda Soulsby, Peggy Sparks, Sheila Strachan.

## Social Work Students Needed at University

Miss M. Smith, director of the social work course at the University of British Columbia, and her assistant, Miss K. Reebie, spent last week-end in Victoria, supervising the students from the university, placed here, with the various social agencies for field work training.

In order to qualify for a social service work diploma, all students must do practical work in the field of social work as well as complete a course of lectures. The students here are at present participating in the Community Chest campaign. This year there are over 60 students enrolled in the social work course.

With the increased facilities for training in this province, the educational committee of the Victoria branch of the Canadian Association members are: Mrs. A. Spurgin, Family Welfare Association; Mrs. F. Mutrie, City Social Welfare; Miss L. Mess, Mothers' Allowance; Mr. Blanchard, social assistance branch; Mrs. A. J. Tullis, social service dept., Royal Jubilee Hospital, or Miss J. Cameron, Children's Aid Society.

## Personals

Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Gover are at the Empress from Seattle.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Hoskins are visiting at the Empress from Portland, Ore.

Ldg. Wren Constance Lindner of St. Hyacinthe, Que., is spending leave at her home on McNell Avenue.

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## Business Women Elect Conveners

Conveners of committees were appointed at a meeting Monday evening of the Business and Professional Women's Club, Mrs. J. Ingram Smith presiding.

Those named were: Captain of captains, Miss Edith Parsell; legislation, Mrs. Kate Farquharson; Bay Wigley Memorial, Miss Mabel Cameron; program, Miss Minnie Beveridge; finance, Miss Winnifred Ellis; war fund, Mrs. F. C. Paterson; membership, Mrs. Madge Hall; house, Miss Nona Rich; welfare, Mrs. L. M. Abbott; federation, Mrs. Hall; local council, Mrs. James McMartin; news service, Mrs. Claire Lord; support, Mrs. L. E. Leonard; current event or study group, Miss E. L. Forbes; social program, Mrs. Charles Smith; refreshments, Mrs. M. Cummings.

Miss E. M. George was elected a member of the club.

Mrs. Madge Hall, the club's representative at the Winnipeg convention of the Canadian Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, gave a comprehensive report of all business and resolutions discussed at the convention. She said the national program for the next two years would include Bundles for Britain and also a financial gift to the British Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs. A social half-hour was held, with Misses M. Beveridge and H. Cruickshanks acting as hostesses.

## Social Situations

The Situation: When you are playing bridge one of your opponents is set two tricks and you see how he could have made his bid, had he played the hand differently.

Wrong Way: Say, thinking he would want to know, "You could have made your bid with a trick to spare if you had set up your clubs in the beginning."

Right Way: Don't point out his poor playing. (Many good players can't resist the chance to tell a partner or an opponent how they should have played a hand—but such advice is rarely appreciated.)

## Social Work Director Feted in Victoria

Miss Marjory Smith, director of social work course, University of British Columbia, and her new assistant, Miss Katherine Reebel of Pittsburg, Pa., were guests at the Empress Hotel during the week-end, and attended in Victoria various functions arranged in their honor.

Miss Rae Kirkendale was their hostess at a luncheon Saturday at her home, 4688 Dallas Road. Other guests were Mrs. A. Spurgin, Miss Martha McBride and Mrs. A. J. Tullis.

Saturday afternoon Mrs. A. J. Tullis gave a tea at her home, 1014 Verrinder Avenue, in honor of Miss Smith and Miss Reebel, to which were invited the students in the social service course at the University of British Columbia and their supervisors in the Victoria social agencies.

The students, Misses Elaine Murray, Florence Mercer, Norma Fleming, Ann DuMoulin, are all of Vancouver. Supervisors are Mrs. Kenneth Barr, Council of Social Agencies; Mrs. A. Spurgin, Family Welfare; Miss Rae Kirkendale, Children's Aid Society; Miss Martha McBride, social service department, Royal Jubilee Hospital, and Mrs. A. J. Tullis.

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"A Challenge and a Legacy" will be the subject of the address by Mrs. James Neave of Vancouver to the annual fall rally of all United Church W.M.S. auxiliaries in Fairfield Church Hall, Wednesday at 2.30. The speaker was a missionary for 20 years in west China. Mrs. W. H. Wilson will be the soloist and a social hour will follow.

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## Light Blue Dress Hospital Uniform

Li-Col. G. G. Wannop, commanding officer of Victoria Military Hospital, today urged Victorians on seeing lads in light blue uniform on the street not to think of them as ex-convicts, Nazi prisoners or zombies. I can assure you that he will be, in all probability, a military hospital patient on some necessary errand, a lad who volunteered to serve his country, to protect your homes and your families. If you were to give him a kindly greeting rather than make adverse comments you might consider your day well spent."

Col. Wannop said: "It would appear there are a few Victoria citizens (I would surmise only a very few) who are unfamiliar with the military hospital uniform for patients. Adverse comments have been made on seeing a patient from the military hospital dressed in this uniform, on the streets of Victoria."

"The appearance in hospital blues of our soldiers on the streets is uncommon. For obvious reasons they are confined to hospital and hospital grounds. There are occasions, however, when they are permitted on the street."

"If you good citizens should

observe a lad dressed in light blue uniform, white shirt, red tie and army boots, please do not think of him as an ex-convict, a Nazi prisoner or a zombie. I can assure you that he will be, in all probability, a military hospital patient on some necessary errand, a lad who volunteered to serve his country, to protect your homes and your families. If you were to give him a kindly greeting rather than make adverse comments you might consider your day well spent."

## Receive Decorations

EDINBURGH (CP) — Four Canadian fliers were among those who received decorations from the hands of the King when he recently held an investiture at the Palace of Holyrood Castle.

Flt. Lieut. R. B. Hart of Midland, Ont., was invested with the Air Force Cross. PO. W. F. Beals of Vernon, B.C. received the D.F.C., and a bar to the D.F.C. was awarded to Flt. Lieut. J. R. Hughes of Northwood, Ont.

A Canadian in the R.A.F., FO. W. H. Holden of Winnipeg, a flight engineer, also was invested with the D.F.C.

## Medals Awarded 87 Canadians

OTTAWA (CP)—A peacetime Montreal tailor — Louis Rene Drapeau, 24-year-old company sergeant-major with the Royal 22nd Regiment—has joined that exclusive band of Canadian army men with a bar to the Distinguished Conduct Medal.

Defence Headquarters announced his decoration today in listing 87 gallantry awards for Canadian army men in action in Italy. No citations were given.

The list includes award of the Distinguished Service Order to three lieutenant-colonels, three majors and a lieutenant; the Military Cross to a major, 10 captains—including a padre—and nine lieutenants; four Distinguished Conduct Medals to two company sergeant-majors, two sergeants and 55 Military Medals to other ranks.

Two of those receiving the D.S.O. are Lt.-Col. R. S. E. Waterman, 39, Winnipeg and Vancouver Island, B.C., and Lt.-Col. D. E. D. Cameron, 34, Cornwall, Ont., both of the Canadian Infantry Corps.

## C.C.F. Speakers Tell of Plans For Postwar Security

At a Victoria opener of a 13-day provincial-wide C.C.F. campaign, Harold Winch, provincial opposition leader, Monday night told about 600 persons at the Chamber of Commerce and K. of C. halls the people of Canada, having produced in five years of war \$12,000,000,000 worth of war goods, could through the application of their intelligence and physical strength to Canadian resources produce an economic security to take care of the men and women now fighting and working in war plants.

Mr. Winch, along with Colin Cameron, M.L.A. for Comox, and FO. Murray Bryce, C.C.F. nominee for Victoria, gave the same addresses at the Chamber of Commerce Hall and to the overflow audience at the K. of C. Hall. Mr. Bryce made his maiden campaign speech.

Scoring the attitude of capitalism that Canadians would be unwilling to make peacetime sacrifices in the form of taxes to the extent of those for war, Mr. Winch estimated that in B.C. alone a total of 172,000 men and women now in the services and primary and secondary war industries would have to find places in industry after the war. He said the capitalists and the present federal government had taken no action which would assure them security.

The only group unwilling to make peacetime sacrifices for economic security, Mr. Winch said, was big business, which, he said, in Canada and the United States was now getting ready to overthrow the shackles it had been forced to bear in wartime.

## JAPANESE PROBLEM

During a question period that followed his hour-long address, Mr. Winch said a federal C.C.F. government would give the Japanese in Canada an opportunity to become good citizens and if they did not respond would send them back to Japan.

The problem, he said, was not the Japanese problem but a racial minority problem and such problems could only be settled by international agreement at the peace conference.

## MR. CAMERON

Mr. Cameron said the only program a Liberal or Conservative government had to meet the postwar situation was to continue to pile up the national debt or to

curtail the present government opening program. Both plans, he said, would lead to national bankruptcy.

Four-fifths of the federal government's prewar income would be necessary to service debts after the war, he said.

"The aim of the C.C.F. is that the entire national income shall be in the main distributed to the people of Canada and a certain proportion reinvested in the machines of production," he said.

## MR. BRYCE

"The C.C.F.," Mr. Bryce said, "is offering the people a chance to embark on the thrilling national purpose of building a planned system of abundance which will provide a worthwhile place for every citizen. Unless this constructive change is made we will throw away the people's victory and condemn the servicemen and war workers to return to a civilian Canada of unemployment and strife."

"Victoria has the alternative of entering this expanding Canadian prosperity or entering a postwar depression with most of our 7,000 war workers and thousands of returning servicemen on relief," F. J. Bevis was in the chair.

## Uncle Ray

EARLY VISITORS FOUND GOLD COAST NATIVES WITH COSTLY ORNAMENTS

Of all parts of the inhabited world, there are few, if any, which are worse to live in than the Gold Coast of Africa. In that area in the torrid zone the sun bakes the ground and the people who are on it. From time to time there are heavy downpours of rain, but the rain does not cool the air for long.

White people have decided that the Gold Coast is no place for them. They suffer from the heat and fall victims to fevers. In an area of 80,000 square miles, we find less than 2,000 whites. They are there to make money through trade, or to take part in government service. Usually they get away as soon as possible.



Close to 2,000,000 negroes live in the Gold Coast. They can stand the climate fairly well, but they lead slow-moving lives. Some catch fish to earn a living. Others work on cocoa farms or in the mines.

The Gold Coast has been known for centuries. Very likely it was visited by sailors from Carthage who left a record of a voyage down the western coast of Africa.

In the time of Columbus, vessels from Portugal visited the Gold Coast, and trade was carried on with the natives. Later came Dutch and British merchants and sailors. Little colonies of whites were formed here, and there along the coast, but most of these died out.

A man from Portugal left a note about a band of Gold Coast negro warriors. He says that they were armed with spears, shields and bows and arrows. Around the head of each of them was a cap which was studded with shark teeth. They wore little clothing, and that little was made from palm leaves or monkey skins.

The chief of the negro warriors had gold plates on his arms and legs, and a heavy gold chain hung from his neck. He wore a small beard, and on it were a dozen or more "small bells and tags of gold."

Another early traveler, an Englishman, tells us that Gold Coast women were loaded down "with collars, bracelets, hoops and chains of gold, copper or ivory." The gold was of more interest to people from Europe than the copper or ivory. Because they saw so much of it, they gave the name of "Gold Coast" to this part of Africa.

(For "Travel section of your scrapbook.")

## ONTARIO LACROSSE

ST. CATHARINES, Ont. (CP) — St. Catharines Athletics defeated Mimico Mountaineers 11 to 3 here Saturday night to take a one game lead in the best-of-five series for the Senior Ontario Lacrosse Association championship.

The visiting team of coach Jack McDonald elected to play a cautious brand of lacrosse and as a result the match was slow throughout.

The Nazis have taken practically all automobile trailers found in the Netherlands to increase transportation facilities in Germany.

## Cardinal Villeneuve Received By King

LONDON (CP)—Cardinal Villeneuve, Archbishop of Quebec, was received in audience by the King today on the eve of the Cardinal's departure for Italy, where

he will report to the Pope and visit Canadian army and air force units.

Palace officials, explaining the half-hour meeting was private, declined to release any details. His Majesty later received Prime Minister Churchill at lunch and heard a full account of the

Churchill-Roosevelt conference at Quebec.

Some of the early iron rails used by American railways were shaped like an inverted U.

Dahlias and Fall Flowers in profusion. Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday. \*\*\*

## IMPERIAL LIFE PROMOTIONS



GEORGE T. PRENTICE, F.A.S., F.A.I.A., Actuary

JOHN G. PARKER, F.I.A., F.A.S., F.A.I.A., Managing Director

A. R. POYNTZ, A.S., A.A.I.A., Ass't Gen. Manager

Mr. John G. Parker, the Company's General Manager and Actuary, has been elected a Director of The Imperial Life Assurance Company of Canada to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. G. Cecil Moore. Associated with the Company since 1904, Mr. Parker is recognized as an outstanding figure in the life insurance world. He has from time to time occupied important posts in most of the leading life in-

surance bodies on this Continent, being a Past President of The American Institute of Actuaries, The Actuarial Society of America, The Canadian Life Insurance Officers' Association and The Life Insurance Institute of Canada. Mr. George T. Prentice, formerly Associate Actuary, has been appointed to succeed Mr. Parker as Actuary and Mr. A. R. Poyntz has been appointed Assistant General Manager. \*\*\*



While demands for telephone service have increased steadily during the war, the equipment necessary to provide service hasn't. The telephone Company has been prevented from making any material additions to its system. That's why so many people have to do without telephone service these days. The foot just won't fit the shoe.

Factories that used to produce telephone equipment are now needed to fill war orders.

The telephone situation is likely to get worse before it gets better. In the meantime, essential needs for telephone service, particularly in connection with the war effort, must come first.

**BRITISH COLUMBIA TELEPHONE COMPANY**

**The BAY'S HALF-DAY Clearances!**  
**WEDNESDAY**  
**OPEN 9 A.M. TO 12 NOON**



## Clearance Women's Cotton Batiste Gowns

Regular 1.98  
Wednesday .... **1.29**

Delicate feminine nightgowns fashioned from floral batiste. Bias cut with square or V necklines. Nicely finished and trimmed with lace. Rose, blue and white backgrounds in small and medium sizes only. Hurry in for your choice from this attractive group.

## Cotton Snuggies

For warmth on cool fall and winter days, choose several pair of these novelty knit cotton snuggies. Smooth fitting with medium-length leg. Teal, rose and white in small, medium and large. **29c**

## Rayon Satin Slips

A special purchase of a mixed group of substandards and perfect makes this low price possible. Smooth rayon satin, bias cut and trimmed with lace or embroidery. Teal and white in sizes 32 to 40. **88c**

## Clearance of Women's Shoes

75 Pairs, Regular **2.95**  
5.75 and 6.50 Pair .... **2.95**

Save money Wednesday morning on a pair of fine quality shoes... for yourself or for your growing daughter. Flat-heeled, oxforda preferred by young, active feet... dressier styles for business and better wear. Select yours early from a good range of sizes, styles and colors.

## Men's Balbriggan Combinations

Regular 79c **50c**

Finely woven cotton yarns in popular ecru shade. Buttoned, front, short sleeves and ankle length. Just right to wear now through winter. Sizes 34 to 36 only.

## Men's Esmond Dressing Gowns

Made of warm Esmond "super" Pe-lage robelet with roll collar and rayon cord trim. New patterns and designs in shades of wine, blue or brown. Sizes 36 to 46. **3.98**

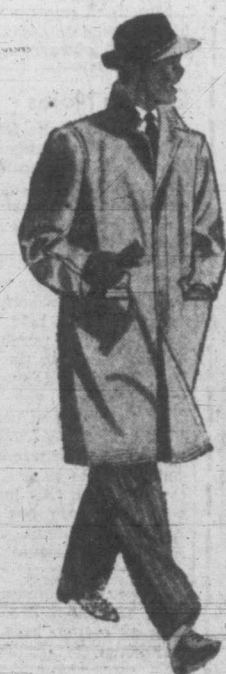
## Young Men's Topcoats

Regular **11.95**  
16.95

Timely savings for smart young men on these warm, good looking all-wool tweed coats. Smartly tailored in balmacaan and half-belt styles in new tweed patterns. Come early for your choice from this limited group! Tan, grey, brown and blue in sizes 35, 36 and 37.

## Men's Broadcloth Shirts

Closely woven, preshrunk broadcloth in popular fused, collar attached styles. Smart striped pattern in tan and blue. Sizes 14 1/2, 15, 16 1/2 and 17. **95c**



**Hudson's Bay Company.**  
INCORPORATED 27 MAY 1670.



## Sports Mirror

By PETE SALLAWAY

**MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL** is into its final week of the league campaign, but leaders of the sport can put in a busy winter trying to guess when the war will end. It will have a lot to do with their planning. Late in August a bulletin from minor league headquarters cautioned the inactive clubs against too-hasty resumption because a doubtful player-supply and war manpower regulations that might make it hard to get even those players who are not in service. Two weeks later another notice pointed out that players and other employees might be coming back from the war during the off season and baseball clubs should be ready to find work for them. I know that the Western International League directors are not asleep and are just waiting until the appropriate time to announce a resumption of league play. And Victoria may figure in their plans. This city is recognized as a good baseball town, and many hold the opinion the time is ripe for the return of pro ball.

**IN RECENT YEARS** lawn bowling has made tremendous strides in Pacific Northwest cities. For a long time it was considered a game for the old folks. Then a few of the younger people took it up, with the result the sport gained in popularity by leaps and bounds. Following analysis of the psychology of lawn bowling was recently made by A. A. Langford, president of the eastern division of the American Lawn Bowling Association: "Bowls is a science, the study of a lifetime, in which you may exhaust yourself but never your subject. It is a contest, a duel calling for courage, skill, strategy and self-control. It is a test of temper, a trial of honor, a revealer of character. It affords the chance to play the man and act the gentleman. It means going into God's out-of-doors, getting close to nature, fresh air, exercise. A sweeping away of mental cobwebs; genuine recreation of the tired tissues.

"It is a cure for care, an antidote to worry. It includes companionship with friends, social intercourse, opportunities for courtesy, kindness and generosity to an opponent. It promotes not only physical health but moral force."

**DETERMINED TO CARRY ON** in the face of an acute shortage of balls, the Victoria Table Tennis Association officials are to be congratulated on their efforts to keep this popular winter sport alive. Conditions were no cinch last winter, but they appear even worse this season. There has been no indication from Ottawa that balls will be released to civilian teams and at the present time it is doubtful if local players have more than 100 sound balls among them. When one considers that it takes at least 50 balls to stage one tournament, a person gets an idea of just how serious the situation is.

**TALKING TO WILMOT BROWNE-CAVE**, local official and star player, he said the league would make every effort to carry on "if only in a skeleton manner." He pointed out that the Vancouver League ceased operations two seasons ago and now finds it impossible to create sufficient interest among the players to resume play. "That is just what would happen here if we were to fold up for a season," he said. "As long as we can keep a certain amount of interest among the young players, we have a chance to survive this trying time."

### Minor Hockey Loop Will Still Operate

Despite the fact that Victoria has no ice arena, the Victoria Minor Hockey Association made plans for the coming season at a meeting Monday night attended by close to 100 enthusiastic youngsters.

Organized last year the local teams showed a lot of promise as they engaged in island and B.C. championship playoffs. The boys agreed to co-operate in plans to travel either to Nanaimo or New Westminster during the winter for about five workouts to prepare for the provincial playoffs.

The association also announced that the boys are willing to help local merchants after school hours by doing the odd chores. Any merchant wishing this aid is asked to communicate with either Ivan Temple or Doug Fletcher.

### Senior Golfers Give \$750 to War Charity

The Seniors' Northwest Golf Association at its annual tournament held last month at the Victoria Golf Club decided to donate to war charities its excess income for the year resulting from awarding token prizes instead of the usual silverware.

J. Farmley Paret, chairman of the tournament committee, today announced donations of \$250 each to Committee for Medical Aid to China, Milk for Britain Fund and Aid to Children of France.

**VANDER MEER HURLS WIN** HONOLULU (AP)—Heavy slugger and the tight pitching of Johnny Vander Meer, former Cincinnati star, gave the Navy an 8 to 2 victory over the Army Saturday in the servicemen's "World Series." The sailors won Friday's opener 5 to 0.

## Cleveland Kicked O'Neill Upstairs

By HARRY GRAYSON

**NEW YORK**—Nobody gave the Detroiters a tumble at the start. Indeed, it appeared as though Stephen Francis O'Neill would be something of a miracle man if he fielded a club. This Steve O'Neill did with the assistance of old Charley Hostetler, who applied for a job. Things were pretty tough, but manager O'Neill kept the Tigers together and going.

When the Iowa Navy Pre-Flight School put young Dick Wakefield on an inactive status, the club caught fire behind the stick-out pitchers, Dizzy Trout and Hal Newhouse. Now it is the favorite to prevail in the dizziest pennant race in the memory of the oldest addict. O'Neill's success at Briggs Stadium again brings up a question that has been asked since

the fall of 1937. Why did the Indians let him go? They have had nothing but managerial trouble ever since—with Oscar Vitt, Roger Peckinpaugh and Lou Boudreau.

### O'NEILL BROKE IN FELLER

O'Neill is Cleveland's most popular baseball figure. He spent his best playing days, caught 12 years in the city where he makes his home.

In the case of O'Neill, Alva Bradley could not say, "The public fires the manager." A packed house watched his final appearance as chief of the wigwag.

In Toledo, O'Neill had developed four key members of that Cleveland outfit, Hal Trosky, Bell Knickerbocker, Bad News Hale and Frankie Pytlak. It was fortunate that O'Neill was in command when the amazing Bob Feller blazed into the headlines. Steady Steve



Dick Wakefield Lou Boudreau

climbed back into harness at the age of 45 in 1936 to personally catch the Iowa farm boy in his first appearance in organized baseball.

The Indians finished fourth in 1937, when arm trouble kept Feller in the dugout a good share of the time. Feller felt badly when he learned that O'Neill had been dismissed for no reason at all.

From Cleveland, O'Neill went to Buffalo, where he developed the Indians' second basing combination of Boudreau and Ray Mack and pitchers Hal White and Freddie Hutchinson.

### EARNED JOB IN BEAUMONT

O'Neill required only one season as manager of the Tigers' Beaumont farm club to convince Walter O. Briggs and his general manager, Jack Zeller, that he was the man for the main job in Detroit.

Beaumont won the Texas League pennant, and O'Neill bobbed up with several young men, including a complete set of outfielders, whom he pronounced ready for the sterner test. Wakefield and shortstop Stubby Overmire were two of them. The services got shortstop Johnny Lipon and outfielders Walter Evers and Anse Moore.

### Reach Semifinals In Handicap Golf

Semifinals have been reached in the men's handicap championship at the Gorge Vale Golf Club with A. Simpson, R. Hoadley, J. P. Morgan and R. Davison still in the running for the title.

Complete results follow:

#### CHAMPIONSHIP

A. Simpson won from W. Hoadley, 3 and 1.  
R. Hoadley won from L. Baskins, at 22nd.

J. P. Morgan won from G. Fitch, 3 and 1.

R. Davison won from G. Moss, 3 up.

#### FIRST FLIGHT

A. Ashton won from D. Gillard, 3 and 1.

W. D. Johnson won from J. Corlie, 3 up.

R. Fanthorpe won from J. Gordon, by default.

C. H. Hemson won from R. J. Burrier, by default.

#### SECOND FLIGHT

B. Snape won from G. Goodenough, by default.

R. Banderwick won from O. A. Trickett, 3 and 1.

J. R. Clark won from E. Dempsey, at 25th.

E. Hume won from D. Mosmer, by default.

#### THIRD FLIGHT

N. Howard won from N. Jones, at 26th.

P. Fanthorpe won from P. Sieran, 4 and 2.

P. Baskins won from A. Clarke, 3 and 2.

L. Brookbank won from J. G. Burrier, 3 and 4.

#### FOURTH FLIGHT

A. Cox won from W. E. Cook, 4 and 1.

R. Cox won from W. Hoadley, 3 and 2.

W. O. Pringle won from O. E. Davies, 2 and 1.

D. Fanthorpe won from W. Robb, by default.

#### FIFTH FLIGHT

P. Rich won from J. R. Fanthorpe, 1 up.

V. Butler won from A. Oakley, 3 and 2.

P. Pringle won from R. McDonald, 3 up.

G. Austin won from R. Wood, by default.

#### SIXTH FLIGHT

L. Topley won from R. N. Fleming, by default.

P. Graham won from T. Barker, 3 up.

J. Hannan won from C. E. Miller, 1 up.

H. Harrison won from J. G. Thomson, by default.

#### SEVENTH FLIGHT

E. Brooks, a bye.

R. Clark won from T. Fordyce, by default.

E. Clark won from R. Nixon, 5 and 4.

D. Davies won from W. Blackman, 5 and 4.



**FASTBALL CHAMPIONS**—With a splendid record of 26 wins, against only seven defeats, K.V. seen above, captured the men's C division championship of the Lower Island Fastball Association. In addition the youngsters captured both the Colonist and Peden Cups in knockout competition. Seen in the picture, from left to right: Back row, Don Oliver, Lloyd Slang, George Brown, Ralph Anderson, Harold Turner, Howard Slang, and Jack O'Connor; front row, Bert Simpson, manager; Jimmy Baker, Johnny Robertson, mascot; Doug Minns, Jim Burge, and Gus Hilton. Rom Knott and Len Scott were absent when the picture was taken.

### Baseball Standings

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	Won	Lost	Pct.
Detroit	44	64	.408
St. Louis	44	64	.408
Pittsburgh	41	67	.384
New York	34	74	.300
Cleveland	31	77	.289
Chicago	29	79	.266
Philadelphia	29	80	.266
Washington	27	82	.247

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Louis	47	47	.500
Pittsburgh	44	50	.469
Cincinnati	44	51	.463
Chicago	42	53	.442
New York	40	55	.421
Boston	41	57	.417
Philadelphia	38	60	.385

## Fighting Brownies Tied With Detroit

President Will Harridge had the American League constitution out for an airing today, studying the rules relating to a pennant race tie as St. Louis Browns again settled down in first place, deadlocked with Detroit Tigers.

The rule book said a one-game playoff would determine the winner and the site of the tilt should be determined by the toss of a coin.

President Harridge was expected to make an announcement on the details in the near future as the possibility of a deadlock increased.

Chances were against the Browns sticking up there as a four-game series with the persistent New York Yankees followed two more games with Boston. Detroit has Washington coming in when the Tigers get rid of Connie Mack's troublesome Philadelphia A's after two more tilts. Each team had six games to play.

Nelson Potter put the Browns back in a tie by stopping Boston, 3 to 0, with two hits, singles in the third inning. Chet Laabs and rookie Boris (Babe) Martin from Toledo, who would not be eligible for the world series, if and when, were the hitting stars of the timely triumph.

Connie Mack continued to take a hand in the race from a seventh-place position. The A's, who belted the Yanks out of the lead 10 days ago, toppled Detroit, 2 to 1, yesterday on the four-hit chugging of Janky Russ Christopher. By the victory, Philadelphia took an 11 to 9 season series edge over the Bengals.

The Yankees stuck in there, three games back, trimming Chicago, 3 to 1 in 12 innings and 5 to 4 in regulation distance behind rookies Mel Queen and Walt Dubiel. Cleveland's "Speeds" Killeman blanked Washington, 6 to 0, in the other American League contest.

St. Louis Cardinals scored three unearned runs to mark up win No. 102 by a 3 to 1 edge over Brooklyn. Buddy Kerr's lead-off homer in the ninth enabled New York Giants to top Cincinnati, 3 to 2.

Pittsburgh clung to a big lead for an easy 13 to 8 victory over Boston in a "suspended" game from Aug. 1 but lost the regular tilt in 13 frames, 5 to 4. Chicago downed the Phils twice in a twin-night double, 7 to 6 in 10 innings and 4 to 1.

**COAST LEAGUE**  
It's Los Angeles against San Francisco in the finals of the

Coast League baseball playoffs opening at Seal Stadium in the northern city tomorrow night.

The Angels, winners of the regular 1944 Coast League pennant, beat Portland 3 to 2 with a ninth-inning run last night, bagging their series four games to two.

The San Francisco Seals previously reached the finals by defeating Oakland four games to one.

The score was knotted at 2 to 2 in the last inning last night when Ceece Garriott rapped out a single to right that brought in Stan Gray as 3,304 fans cheered.

In the second inning Los Angeles had scored twice on singles by Eddie Sauer, Reggie Otero and Tony York and Bill Sarni's infield out.

In the next stanza the Beavers' Jack O'Neil hit a two-bagger and Harris knocked him home. Portland got another in the seventh when Pieretti hit a roller, swiped second and scampered home on a hit to left by Frank Shone.

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
Boston	2	0	1.000
St. Louis	2	0	1.000
Pittsburgh	2	0	1.000
Washington	0	2	.000
Cleveland	0	2	.000
Batteries—Hofner, Theunissen (7) and Grove, Killeman and Rosar.			
Philadelphia	2	0	1.000
Detroit	0	2	.000
Batteries—Christopher and Hayes; Gentry and Richards.			
New York	2	0	1.000
Chicago	0	2	.000
Batteries—Queen, Turner (12) and Garbark; Grove and Tresh.			
New York	2	0	1.000
Chicago	0	2	.000
Batteries—Dahel and Garbark; Haynes, Maltzberger (8), Ros (9) and Jordan.			

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
Pittsburgh	12	1	.923
Batteries—Starr, Roe (1), Sewell (9) and Lopez; Tobin, Barrett (2), Klopff (3), Cardon (9) and Mast.			
St. Louis	12	1	.923
Batteries—Breen and O'Des; Melton and Bragan.			
Chicago	7	15	.317
Philadelphia	6	13	.308
Batteries—Gassaway, Vandenberg (9) and Williams; Rippe, Earl (2), Covington (9) and Antolick; Peacock (10).			
Second			
Philadelphia	4	9	.308
Batteries—Peacock and Williams; Bartlett, Shuman (9) and Peacock.			

COAST LEAGUE			
	W	L	Pct.
Los Angeles	9	0	1.000
Portland	2	9	.182
Batteries—Adams and Earl; Grigg, Pieretti and Adams.			

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION			
	W	L	Pct.
St. Paul	1	5	.167
Louisville	1	5	.167
Batteries—Baker, Taucher (1) and Carter; Patton, Johnson (8) and Savin.			

## B.C. Racing Season Closes At Willows

By PETE SALLAWAY

Another British Columbia horse racing season was brought to a close at the Willows plant Monday afternoon. The 14th day of the local meeting marked the winding up of the most successful summer on Victoria and Vancouver tracks in recent years and was productive of a large increase in both attendance figures and the betting handle.

Pleasant feature of the last day was the crowning of the veteran rider, Emil Sporti as the leading rider of the meeting. During the afternoon Sporti was presented with a beautiful silver fox fur by Mrs. Jack Short on behalf of Alf Hyams of the New York Fur Co., Vancouver. Presentation was made on the track, in front of the grandstand, with both Mrs. Short and Earle Lewis, associate steward, extending their congratulations to Emil. The old-timer received a nice hand from the crowd. Apprentice Bobby McKenzie was runner-up to Sporti.

Charging with a terrific burst of speed in the stretch, H. P. Streeter's prairie runner, Single Claim, marked up a smashing victory in the featured Vancouver Island Handicap over a mile and one-sixteenth. In fifth and last place entering the stretch, Single Claim literally flew past his field to surprise the fans and return \$18, \$6.10 and \$4.45 across the board. Pilgrim's Pride, forced off stride on a couple of occasions when in close running, finished second, and Steveston Bill third after a photo was necessary to split the pair. The favorite Rorick made his bid in the backstretch but was unable to hold on in the final drive.

**WINS MARATHON**  
Seventh and final race was the annual Au Revolt Handicap over the long route of two miles and 30 yards and resulted in a smart win for Bill Locheads five-year-old mare, Nafworth. Established an odds-on favorite in the betting, Nafworth, after being well rated by jockey McKenzie, won in a driving finish with Broderick taking second and the second favorite, Little Gloomy, running third. The one-two from Nafworth to Broderick paid \$20.60.

In the fourth race, the Acorn Purse for fillies and mares, Mrs. Walter Geoghegan's speedy Bonnie Park sprang a surprise by taking command from the gate and never being headed over the six furlongs and 30 yards. Gallam, another outsider, ran second with Hi-Rhythm third. The favorite, Sunny Park, weakened in the final drive.

First three races on the card saw the public choices get down to the wire, with Chief Lon, Lev's Dust and Streamline taking the winner's end of the purses. The daily double from Chief Lon to Lev's Dust was worth \$14.95.

Bobby Taves, McKenzie and Red Neal each rode a pair of winners, with Sporti being on the other winning mount.

T. A. (Scotty) Cresswell presented a beautiful silver platter to jockey Bobby Taves, who had the leg up on Single Claim, winner of the feature handicap.

Results follow:  
First race—One mile and 70 yards: Chief Lon (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Lev's Dust (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Sunny Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Daily Double—Chief Lon-Lev's Dust, paid \$14.95.

Second race—Five and one-half furlongs: Lev's Dust (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Sunny Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Third race—One mile and 70 yards: Chief Lon (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Lev's Dust (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Sunny Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Fourth race—Acorn Purse, six furlongs and 30 yards: Bonnie Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Fifth race—Vancouver Island Handicap, one mile and one-sixteenth: Single Claim (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Pilgrim's Pride (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Steveston Bill (Wibour) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Sixth race—One mile and 70 yards: Chief Lon (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Lev's Dust (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Sunny Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

Seventh race—Au Revolt Handicap, two miles and 30 yards: Nafworth (McKenzie) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Sunny Park (Taves) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Little Gloomy (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Streamline (Neal) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; St. Paul (Haller) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Shasta King (Sporti) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50; Dolly Somers (Dr. Fook, Arpeggio, Count) \$2.50 \$2.50 \$2.50.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE  
Playoff

	W	L	Pct.
Buffalo	3	4	.429
Batteries—Orell, Bresko (7) and Unser; West and Lollar.			
Best of seven game series tied 3-3.			

The fourfold increased demand for diamonds and other gems and near gems in the past decade is due to their industrial uses in producing war equipment in drills, diamond dies, abrasives and bearings in precision instruments.

### Comparing World Series Opponents One Tough Problem

**NEW YORK (AP)**—Writing a comparison piece on the 1944 world series is like swinging a punch in a dark room. You don't know who you're swinging at and which way to duck.

Figure Detroit's pitching duo of Hal Newhouse and Dizzy Trout to give the American League an edge and you may wind up Oct. 4 with the St. Louis Browns on your hands and a crew of veteran hurlers who will be hard pressed to match the St. Louis Cardinal band.

If the Bengals can sustain their two-month spurt through the last week of the season, the series schedule calling for one off day after three tilts in St. Louis would permit Steve O'Neill to stick with Mr. Left and Mr. Right all the way with the exception of a third-game start for Stubby Overmire.

Both Newhouse (27-9) and Trout (26-12) have proved they can and will work with a two or one day rest. A southpaw like Newhouse figures to have just the equipment for stalling the Cards' left-handed power found in Stan Musial, Ray Sanders and Johnny Hopp. Overmire, another lefty with an 11-11 record, might be the "sleeper" of the classic. He has won his last six with the pressure on.

Rufe Gentry has won 11 and lost 14 and Johnny Gorsica has a 6-14 record.

### BROWNS' HURLING

If the Browns nip the Tigers at the wire, Luke Sewell's quartette of Nels Potter (17-7), Denny Galehouse (8-9), Bob Muncie (13-8) and Jack Kramer (16-13) will take their turns. They'll get some help from fellows like Sig Jakucki (11-9), Al Hollingsworth (5-7) and George Carter (6-6). Muncie has been troubled by a sore arm for a month, although taking his turn now.

Despite the brilliance of Newhouse and Trout, the Cardinals will go into the series as favorites on the strong right arms of Mort Cooper and Ted Wilks and some southpaw aid from Max Lanier and Harry Brecheen.

Cooper broke his American League jinx last year, but started slow this spring and was not selected for the 1944 all-star team. Big Morton has won 22 and lost 7, highest win total on the club and second only to Bucky Walters of Cincinnati in the league. Wilks has been one of the big surprises of the season, with a 17-3 record.

Lanier is one of the question marks, a great pitcher with the best natural stuff in the circuit,



## Three M.P.'s, Victoria M.L.A. Speak In Support of Chambers

DUNCAN—An enthusiastic convention of Nanaimo Federal Liberal Association held here Monday in United Church Hall unanimously nominated Maj. Alan Chambers, M.P., as standard bearer in the next federal general election and heard four of British Columbia's outstanding speakers, R. W. Mayhew, M.P., Victoria; Mrs. Nancy Hodges, M.L.A., Victoria; Flt.-Lt. "Jimmy" Sinclair, M.P., North Vancouver; and George Cruickshank, M.P., Fraser Valley.

The meeting was strong in its appreciation of Maj. Chambers, absent on fighting duties in France, and honored Mrs. Chambers when little Miss Diane Peck presented her with a lovely bouquet of flowers. Mrs. Chambers gracefully responded.

W. M. Mouat, Ganges Harbor, nominated Maj. Chambers, saying "We shall do honor to ourselves and credit to our constituency by nominating him. In the grave crisis of the Second World War he was convinced his duty lay elsewhere and you all know his fine service overseas, where his fine qualities of intelligence have been made use of." Mrs. Mary Brown, Nanaimo, seconded the nomination.

### MAYHEW HELPS

Introducing Mr. Mayhew, Murray Reynolds, president of the association, said the Victoria member has not only attended to his own duties, but spent a lot of time looking after the needs of Nanaimo as well.

Mr. Mayhew read a cable he had just received from Maj. Chambers, conveying kindest regards to all his friends and supporters.

"While not with us personally, Maj. Chambers is with us in spirit," Mr. Mayhew said. "I know you will think more of him for staying on the job today. But when that fight is over he will be home to take part in a lesser, but still very important fight of winning the next election."

Mr. Cruickshank said Maj. Chambers and veterans like him are the men who are going to see that the veterans of this war get a square deal. Both Chambers and Flt.-Lt. Sinclair, he said, are cabinet material and will go a long way. He said no one need be ashamed of the King government, both for its war effort and the social legislation it has introduced.

### MRS. HODGES

He termed Mr. Mayhew the man most universally respected by all parties in the House of Commons.

Mrs. Hodges said she could not conceive of any person better fit-

ted or qualified to serve the people of Nanaimo than Maj. Chambers. It was most fitting, she said, that the convention should choose a man who is helping fight the enemies of democracy.

"I don't know any man who could carry your banner with more sincerity," she said. "Maj. Chambers stands for all the best in Liberalism."

It is up to women, Mrs. Hodges said, to see that the boys of the next generation won't be cannon fodder. Women must see the next peace is a lasting one.

"If we see the Mackenzie King government back, and if we see he has at his back men like Alan Chambers—young men who have been over and fought for us, I don't think we need worry very much as to the old soldier being slighted," Mrs. Hodges said.

FLT. LT. SINCLAIR  
Flt. Lt. Sinclair said of Maj. Chambers: "You would have to go a long way to pick a member better able to represent the diverse interests of Nanaimo constituency."

Liberalism, he said, gives complete independence of thought while C.C.F. principles do not allow this. In his experience in the Commons, he said, he had never seen a C.C.F. member speak against his party's policy.

"Alan Chambers will fight fearlessly for what he believes in," Sinclair said.  
Speaking of the present Ottawa government, the north Vancouver member said: "I'm intensely proud of the war record of the Mackenzie King government."

He told of some of the legislation brought down in recent years—unemployment insurance, which he termed "a cushion for labor"; family allowances: "If Canada is going to be a great country, Canadian families must be secure," he said; a minimum wage for fishermen and farmers; establishment of labor from coast to coast on a uniform basis, bringing it up to British Columbia's level; and provision for soldiers, which he called the most generous of any country in the world.

"But, as far as the soldier is concerned, all the money in the world would not be good enough if he is not going to get a job and be fitted into the life of this Canada," he fought so hard to defend," Flt.-Lt. Sinclair said.

If there is one man who should represent Canada at the peace table, Sinclair said, it is Mackenzie King, supported by men like Alan Chambers, who has an international outlook — "he is now truly a citizen of the world."

Wilson, Lionel Beddie, Pat O'Connell, W. I. McAfee, Wm. Mouat, H. G. Jackson, Saanich, Mrs. Francine Patterson, Tom Alexander, Mrs. W. J. Lynn, Frank Mellor, Joseph Partridge, Ken Lewis, A. L. Ford, Mrs. Henry Dickson, M. A. Bell, Mrs. Gray, H. Davidson, T. E. Grimes; Duncan, Archie McKelvie, Dan Hatfield, Jim Campbell Sr., Capt. Don Peck, Fred Van Norman and Jim Campbell Jr.

Norman Whittaker was unable to attend because of attendance at Exchequer Court in Victoria.

A. H. Cox, secretary Victoria Liberal Association and treasurer B.C. Liberal Association, attended the meeting from his Shawnigan Lake home.

## Ottawa Planning Nanaimo Program

DUNCAN—A thorough survey has been made by the Dominion government of the whole of Nanaimo federal constituency, with a view to providing postwar work and developing the great area from Sooke and the southwest coast of the island, through the woods and timberlands to Nanaimo. R. W. Mayhew, M.P. for Victoria, Monday told the convention which nominated Maj. Alan Chambers to again contest the Nanaimo riding in the next federal election.

"A good many projects are being considered," said Mr. Mayhew, who has looked after Nanaimo business in Ottawa during Maj. Chambers' absence on military duties overseas. "How much will be done will depend on necessity—if private business, for instance, is unable to keep men at work the government will be ready to step in with a well-prepared program."

"Preparations are being made and are pretty well along, for a considerable amount of work in this district."

A sulfate plant is in operation at Osijek, Yugoslavia, to produce fertilizer, and also copper sulfate needed by grape growers.  
Used binder twine, rope ends, waste from rope works, and other similar salvaged materials are torn up, processed and returned to manufacturers in the form of baled tow.

Salt Spring Island, Norman

## Writer's Son Killed

TORONTO (CP)—Lieut. Murray Clark, 23, a member of one of Toronto's best-known newspaper families, was killed in action with the Canadian Army between Boulogne and Calais Sept. 17, it was made known today.

Lieut. Clark was a son of Geoffrey Clark, Toronto Star war correspondent. His grandfather, Joseph T. Clark, was editor of the Star at the time of his death in 1937. His uncle, J. W. G.

Clark, is Director of Public Relations for Canada's armed services. Murray himself left the Star in 1942 to enlist.

His father, one of Canada's best-known newspapermen, now is returning home from overseas. Surviving him are his parents, a brother, Gregory, with the R.C. A.F. at Yorkton, Sask., and a sister, Elizabeth.

In the year ended in March, 1944, the United Kingdom delivered over 27,000 airplanes, mostly to the armed services.

## Candidate Dewey Replies to President

OKLAHOMA CITY (AP)—In a slashing attack on President Roosevelt, Governor Thomas E. Dewey Monday night declared his opponent's record in office is "desperately bad" and quoted from Senate records in an attempt to show the White House was responsible for "the shocking state of our defence program" four months before the United States entered the war. "He has asked for it—here it

is," the Republican nominee asserted as he waded through a maze of quotations in an effort to support his contention that "the New Deal is afraid of peace and resorts to wisecracks and villification."

Air pressure eight miles above the earth is but two pounds per square inch while at sea level it is 14.7 pounds per square inch.

Cull potatoes are no longer an agricultural outcast; they now have wide usage in the manufacture of industrial alcohol.

## Music

STANLEY BULLEY GOES TO TORONTO POST  
Stanley F. Bulley, for many years organist and choirmaster of Christ Church Cathedral, has accepted the post of organist at St. Clement's Anglican Church, in the residential district of Toronto.

Mr. Bulley will be officially welcomed by the congregation Oct. 11. The post of organist at

Deer Park United Church, recently vacated by Dr. Peaker, was also offered to Mr. Bulley, but his love for and knowledge of Anglican church music held first place in making the decision to accept the position at St. Clements.

## BLACKHEADS

Don't squeeze blackheads—dissolve them. Get two ounces of peroxide powder from any drug store and apply gently with wet, hot cloth over the blackheads. They simply dissolve and disappear by this safe simple method.



YOU can't have one without the other... you can't share in the Victory unless you are ready and willing to take your place with the boys who are earning it.

The fight is overseas—in the face of the enemy—and you must be an overseas soldier to get into it.

So get that GS badge on your arm right away.

There's still time—and there's a place for you in the Canadian Army—for all the young men who want to be fighting soldiers. And when you come home again you'll be one of the boys to lead the Victory Parade.

Join up now... and go GS!



WEAR IT ON YOUR ARM

**VOLUNTEER TO-DAY**  
**JOIN THE CANADIAN ARMY**  
**FOR OVERSEAS SERVICE**



**Have Those Old Floors Sanded and Refinished, or New Hardwood Laid**  
**V.I. HARDWOOD FLOOR CO.**  
 707 JOHNSON — G-7314

## Campaign Head Lauds Public Spirit

The fine spirit with which the Victoria public is receiving canvassers for the Community Chest and Salvation Army 1944 campaign for \$90,000 was lauded today by Raymond Jones, campaign manager, as he announced \$6,182 collected Monday to bring the total donations to date to \$43,151.

"We are optimistic about the results of the campaign this year, which is an infinitely more cheerful campaign than those of past years," Mr. Jones said, as he spoke of the spirit of the people approached.

Four hundred women are donating their services voluntarily for the campaign and business men throughout the city are giving up hours of their busy days to participate in the work, Mr. Jones said. In addition there are eight auditors working from six to eight hours a day, also without compensation, he continued.

Mr. Jones spoke of the sense of "good citizenship" of these men and women and praised the great help given by labor organizations throughout the city.

Monday, A Division under G. H. Stevens collected \$2,930; B Division under Miss S. Spencer,

\$1,770.30; D Division under G. H. Walton, \$109; E Division under W. T. Straith, \$174.50; F Division under H. Duncan, \$8.50; H Hotels under S. W. Holmes, \$235, and O Outside, \$73.

## Tangled Will Case Before Appeal Court

Court of Appeal today devoted its time to the will case of the late Percy Hutchinson Buller, Quilicum, with F. S. Cunliffe outlining the conditions surrounding the will.

Difficulties arose when Mr. Buller, seriously ill, was predeceased by his wife to whom he had, in his latest will, bequeathed his estate.

The matter was taken before Chief Justice Farris in Supreme Court and from his judgment Mr. Cunliffe, executor, appeals.

Other parties involved include Frank A. McCarthy, executor with Mr. Cunliffe; Victor C. Fawcett, official administrator for part of the County of Nanaimo; and Arthur Cheverton Buller, Nancy Buller, Irene Buller and Robin Hamp (administrator of the estate of Elizabeth Buller, deceased), representing all the heirs at law and next of kin of the deceased Percy Hutchinson Buller or their personal representatives.

The appeal is continuing.

## In Police Court

Dean J. Bosquet, 19-year-old naval rating who has served a year aboard a merchant vessel as a gunner, today was sentenced in city court to 30 days in jail on each of two charges of dangerous driving and taking a car without the consent of the owner. Magistrate H. C. Hall made the terms concurrent.

William J. Clark, 19, who has seen 15 months' service on the north Atlantic, was fined \$35 on the joint charge with Bosquet of taking a car.

The pair pleaded guilty to the charges, which followed a traffic accident at Fort and Linden last Wednesday. They were represented by A. P. Dawe, who sought leniency because of their service, and the evidence of Lieut. J. F. Hamilton, who said neither of the guilty men had previous records.

Changing his plea to guilty, a man received suspended sentence on a charge of having liquor in the Chungking restaurant, 550 Flagstaff Street, early Sunday morning. The guilty man said his wife and child would have no support if he were sent to jail.

Two motorists paid \$17.50 in traffic and parking fines.

Victoria Horticultural Society's Chrysanthemum Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday.

## Foolish Fashions Wrecking Health, Doctor Declares

Dr. Harris McPhedran, president of the Canadian Medical Association, doesn't think much of the manner in which men dress during the summer season, nor women in the winters, either from the health or comfort standpoint, he told a gathering of approximately 300 British Columbia doctors at the official luncheon of the British Columbia Medical Association.

The association opened a four-day conference in the Empress Hotel today, which is being attended by doctors from all over British Columbia, as well as army, air force and navy medical personnel, and distinguished medical lecturers and professors from eastern Canada.

### TIP FROM SERVICES

He advocated that the discoveries made in the armed forces about proper clothing and shoes and their effect on health should be carried into civilian life.

"This becomes apparent when one stops to consider the ridiculous apparel worn by men and women both in summer and winter," he said.

He said that while women had emancipated themselves from long skirts, starched shirt waists and corsets in the summer, men still sweated in heavy woolen suits, high-necked and long-sleeved shirts. And in the winter, a man added only weight to his summer apparel by wearing a coat open at the neck, sleeves and knees.

"Why not battle dress for winter, and loose trousers and open shirts for summer—shorts if you have good legs," he queried.

Going back to women's clothing, he criticized them as "just as silly" in winter with their fur coats, loose wraps, silk stockings and high-heeled openwork shoes.

He was particularly critical of high-heeled shoes for women, saying that they wait until their feet are well formed and then set out to deform them, their legs, pelvic girdles and backs to the enrichment of chiropodists and orthopedists. "It seems smart to be able to walk on the toes rather than the heels and to sacrifice comfort and health to the dictates of fashion in Paris, London and New York," he declared.

## Cresswell to Run

T. A. "Scotty" Cresswell, 2564 Graham, who made his first bid for public office in the aldermanic field last year, said today he would again enter the contest for a seat on the City Council.

Mr. Cresswell, although unsuccessful last year, sponsored two of the liveliest meetings of the entire campaign.

He is a veteran of the last war and father of a son serving overseas.

### New Courtroom For Courtenay

Attorney-General R. L. Maitland Monday visited Courtenay, where he conferred with the city council regarding erection of a court house.

"We are considering adding a court room to the provincial police headquarters," Mr. Maitland said on his return here this morning.

B.C. Police Commissioner T. W. S. Parsons made the trip with the Attorney-General.

### C.C.F. Speakers

With 80 C.C.F. meetings arranged in all parts of B.C. in the next 14 days, Vancouver Island will have speakers in every constituency each night.

Every one of the 16 C.C.F. members of the B.C. Legislature are engaged in the speaking campaign. All the federal candidates and Angus MacInnis, M.P., Vancouver East, will take part.

Monday night at Sooke Mrs. Laura Jamieson, M.L.A., appeared on the platform with Dr. J. M. Thomas, C.C.F. candidate in Nanaimo federal riding. These two, with Colin Cameron, M.L.A., will speak every night this week—to night at Marigold, tomorrow at Lake Cowichan, Thursday at Duncan; Friday at Chemainus, Saturday at Ladysmith, Sunday at Nanaimo. Sunday at Port Alberni Harold Winch will speak with Clarence E. Sharp, C.C.F. candidate in Comox-Alberni federal riding.

### B.C. Weekly Honored

Prince George Citizen, owned by Hon. G. T. Perry, Minister of Education, and edited by Neil McKelvie, formerly of Duncan, has been honored with presentation of the Canadian Weekly Newspaper Association trophy for the best Canadian weekly rendering the most service to its community in the last year.

See the glorious Chrysanthemums, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday.

## Evans-Coleman Take Over Baker Brick, Tile Plant

Evans, Coleman and Johnson Bros. Ltd. have purchased the Baker Brick and Tile Co. Ltd. and plan to make it one of their chief sources of production for their building supply business in British Columbia.

The Baker Company has its plant at 3191 Douglas Street, and has large deposits of clay for the manufacture of brick and tile. The company first began operating in 1888, and in 1926 the two contracting firms of Parfitt Bros. and Lusey Bros. took it over.

The plant has a capacity of 32,000 bricks a day, but since the war lack of manpower has limited production.

Evans, Coleman and Johnson Bros. anticipate a large building program when peace comes, and they hope the Victoria plant will operate at full capacity.

The local demand takes about one-seventh of the output, but Vancouver will be in the market for all the bricks and tiles Victoria can produce.

The Victoria clay makes the finest bricks in western Canada. Gordon Farrell is the new president of the Baker Brick Company, and Byron "Boss" Johnson is executive vice-president; William Bone, secretary-treasurer, and Senator T. H. Burnard, L. M. E. R. Gilley and F. W. Foster, directors.

J. V. Johnson and D. E. Smith will be joint managers of the company, and Gilbert Parfitt will be in charge at the plant. George Graham will continue as engineer.

## More Hospitals Needed If Health Insurance Comes

Speaking at the opening of the British Columbia Medical Association luncheon today, Dr. Harris McPhedran, president of the Canadian Medical Association,

put up a strong plea for more education, both of the public and the medical profession on what health insurance will mean, when and if it is inaugurated.

The Dominion government has talked about health insurance for two years now, without putting any legislation on the books, he said, and the result is that the professions are confused, and the public is confounded.

He disclosed in some detail how the proposed health insurance bill would affect the medical profession, and pointed out that under it the medical practitioner would find it necessary to take over many new duties and become an advisor in many new spheres. Each individual doctor should study the proposed legislation and then proceed to pass the information on to his patients, he advocated, as this would help break down the distrust, and in some instances, hostility that many people feel for the medical profession.

### FOR BETTER HEALTH SERVICES

"We will be remiss in the performance of our duties if we do not raise ourselves and give direction to this tide for the good of all concerned," he said. "We must stick to our principles, which are for the betterment of health services for the people of Canada."

He praised the B.C. Medical Association as being in the forefront in trying to establish better doctor-patient relations, and in particular he praised Dr. G. F. Strong of Vancouver, and his economics committee for the work they had done on the fee question. In Dr. McPhedran's opinion, at the present time there is too great a divergence between surgical and medical fees, and he advocated raising medical fees both for the protection of

the patient and the welfare of the doctor.

"So long as a doctor must resort to surgery to make the difference between a good and a bad living, so long will the scales be weighed against the patient coming for examination," he stated.

### HOSPITALIZATION FIRST

He advocated that Health Insurance should not be inaugurated all over Canada at one time, but should be developed successively in a series of well-planned steps, with hospitalization being the first benefit to be received.

This, he pointed out, would mean a vast plan of new hospital construction before any scheme of health insurance could be introduced.

Dr. T. C. Routley, general secretary of the C.M.A., also spoke to the luncheon. Mayor Andrew McGavin officially welcomed the doctors to the city. Dr. J. W. Lennox, president of the Victoria Medical Society, also extended a welcome.

Dr. G. H. Stevenson, professor of psychiatry at the University of Western Ontario, was the first lecturer at the morning session, which opened at 9.30, and he spoke on "Psychiatry in General Practice," showing motion pictures and slides illustrating the techniques he described, and also showing case histories of the manner in which the techniques cured certain types of neurosis.

Dr. William Wagner, assistant professor of pathology, University of Toronto, discussed "Infectious Mononucleosis" and Col. G. S. Fahrni, R.C.A.M.C., consultant in surgery to D.G.M.S., Ottawa, spoke on "Surgery in War," with special reference to the care of the wounded.

This afternoon the doctors were free to play golf and visit Victoria. Tonight they will hold a business meeting. Wednesday the lectures will continue.

A public meeting will be held Thursday in Metropolitan United Church, addressed by Dr. McPhedran, Dr. Wagner and Dr. Dolman.

### British Admiral To Inspect Yarrow's

Vice-Admiral Sir William Frederic Wake-Walker, C.B., C.B.E., O.B.E., 3rd Sea Lord, Controller of the Royal Navy, is expected in Victoria Thursday to inspect the Esquimalt plants of Yarrow's Ltd., Norman A. Yarrow, president and managing director of the firm, said of the impending visit: "He will be given opportunity to see the work we are doing for the British Admiralty."

Vice-Admiral Wake-Walker's party will include Vice-Admiral Sir Alfred Englefield Evans, C.B., O.B.E., head of the British naval technical mission at Ottawa.

Vice-Admiral Wake-Walker knows Victoria well as former commander of the British light cruiser Dragon, which visited Esquimalt when that vessel was a unit of the British West Indies fleet prior to outbreak of war. He organized the great fleet of small craft which assisted in evacuating the British Army from Dunkerque in 1940.

He also distinguished himself in handling the magnetic mine menace.

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of Catherine K. Nyberg or Mrs. Sulander Nyberg, believed to be a hairdresser in Victoria, is asked to get in touch with Detective Inspector J. Rogers of the city police, who has a message for her.

A lecture dealing with the Canadian Army of Occupation during World War I, entitled: "Canadians in Germany," will be given by Rev. W. L. McKay, combat officer during the last war, in the Sunday School Hall, Emmanuel Baptist Church, Thursday, at 8.

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## Absolutism Due If Apathy Grows, Says H. G. T. Perry

KAMLOOPS, B.C. (CP)—Education Minister H. G. T. Perry said here the apathy of people regarding public affairs would result, if continued, in the gradual institution of centralized and absolutist control.

Addressing a dinner meeting in connection with the annual convention of the B.C. School Trustees' Association, Mr. Perry emphasized democratic people to manage their own affairs in local communities must show an interest in their responsibilities.

Local bodies are receiving such meagre support that 40 per cent of the school districts of B.C. are conducted by official trustees. Mr. Perry said: "We have permitted ourselves to develop a psychosis which demands something for nothing, rights without responsibilities and looks to somebody to manage, but not discipline us."

He saluted the 60 per cent of the school boards who were accepting their responsibilities, and reviewed some actions taken by the government, Legislature and the department to promote education.

The shortage of teachers still exists, although B.C. is in a less serious position than other provinces, and the few schools which are still closed are expected to be filled shortly. Heavy enlistments of men and women has been a primary cause of this shortage.

Premier Hart, said Mr. Perry, has announced that a survey would be made, in the near future, by a commission, of educational and municipal problems to endeavor to reach a more equitable taxation system. An agreement had been made by the province that no further added burden would be added to the Dominion during wartime.

Further note was made by the Minister of Education on the fact that there had been a 33 1/3 per cent increase in votes to cover education costs. He outlined other means by which schools were being assisted by the provincial government.

An extra \$30,500 was provided this year for free textbooks, thus giving grades 1 to 6 free books. Two-thirds of the textbooks now are printed in B.C. Rural pupils have been aided by the government paying 50 per cent of fees charged the district for attendance at outside high schools. All rural schools have a grant to ward the cost of equipment required for hot lunches.

Salary grants now are paid to teachers in kindergarten schools. A vacation officer has been appointed and will assist in organizing and supervising vocational and educational guidance in the schools. Rural communities and smaller cities have been aided with funds for libraries. A fine selection of Bible readings has been compiled and these, with the Lord's Prayer, now are in effect in all public schools.

Mr. Perry read a number of excerpts of letters from businessmen and others refuting criticism of B.C. educational system, and he expressed the confidence that the teachers and system of teaching was one of the best in the Dominion.

### 2 Traffic Accidents

William John Nelson, 1323 Harrison, whose motorcycle and a car driven by A. P. Rayment, 1626 Fell, were in collision at 10.55 Monday night, was taken to Royal Jubilee Hospital by city police for treatment of minor cuts. The crash occurred at Oak Bay Avenue and Fell Street.

Helen Truman, 1124 Dallas, was taken home by police after her car, proceeding north on Government, and turning west on Elsgard, and a streetcar, operated by R. Dymond, 1725 Oak Bay Avenue, collided.

### Town Topics

A permit for a \$4,750 five-room single family home at 2572 Empire St. was issued by the city building inspector's department today to Miss B. Lamoureux.

Victoria and Island Gliding and Soaring Club Inc. will meet at the hangar, Broad Street, this evening at 8, to discuss activities, including a dance in October.

City firemen at 7.01 today extinguished a fire in the electric wiring of a neon sign at the Belmont Cafe, 810 Government St. The blaze was caused by a short circuit.

Theft of two tablecloths, eight towels, a bedspread and 13 pairs of women's pants from her wardrobe was reported to city police Monday night by Mrs. E. Muston, Willingdon Apartments.

Anyone knowing the whereabouts of Catherine K. Nyberg or Mrs. Sulander Nyberg, believed to be a hairdresser in Victoria, is asked to get in touch with Detective Inspector J. Rogers of the city police, who has a message for her.

A lecture dealing with the Canadian Army of Occupation during World War I, entitled: "Canadians in Germany," will be given by Rev. W. L. McKay, combat officer during the last war, in the Sunday School Hall, Emmanuel Baptist Church, Thursday, at 8.

See the glorious Chrysanthemums, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday.

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**The Song The 8th Army Captured**  
**"LILI MARLENE"**



Here is the song of the War on every front—the haunting ballad of a girl and her soldier sweetheart. A victor record with Perry Como and mixed chorus, 75c. All the other hits, too, at

**FLETCHERS** 1130 DOUGLAS

**FARMERS!**  
 How about your Enslage Cutter? We have one McCormick-Deering No. 5 for this coming year. Order it now and be sure of delivery.  
**THOMAS PLIMLEY LTD.**  
 YATES AND VANCOUVER STREETS G 7161

**British M.P. Freed  
After Being Held  
In Prison Since 1940**  
 LONDON (CP)—Home Secretary Morrison announced today that Capt. Archibald Ramsay, a Member of Parliament who has been detained under defence regulations since 1940, would be released unconditionally.

Last June in the United States Senate, Senator Henrik Shipstead (Rep., Minn.) read a London dispatch to the Chicago Tribune which quoted John McGovern, Independent Labor Member of the House of Commons, as saying Ramsay was imprisoned along with Tyler Kent, U.S. Embassy code clerk, to prevent disclosure of a reported prewar understanding between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill, at that time First Lord of the Admiralty. That understanding was described as a pledge that if Britain entered the European war the United States would aid her.

Kent was convicted in London in October, 1940, of violating the Official Secrets Act, and was sentenced to seven years' imprisonment.

Ramsay has been confined since May, 1940, when the British government began a round-up of persons suspected of pro-Fascist activities. The order for his release followed by some months that of Sir Oswald Mosley, who was the leader of the British Fascists.

As in the case of Mosley, the release precipitated a flurry in the House. Communist Member William Gallacher attacked Ramsay as "a rabid anti-Semite."

Ramsay had retained his seat in Parliament because he had been convicted of no offence and merely had been detained.

### Here to Discuss House Evictions

R. E. B. Brocklesby, assistant rentals administrator at Ottawa, is in Victoria today in connection with B.C. Government's proposal that house evictions be left to the judge of rentals court; that if he considers such eviction would cause suffering or hardship he may refuse it.

The Ottawa official flew to the coast as soon as the Dominion Government learned of B.C.'s request. Today Mr. Brocklesby is seeing Acting Premier R. L. Maitland, J. Pitcairn Hogg, legislative counsel, and J. D. Gunn, rentals appraiser here for the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

### Jap Column Hit

CHUNGKING (AP)—Chinese troops engaged a Japanese column withdrawing from Pingka, a key village in the Salween bend, and killed 60 of the enemy before the arrival of Japanese reinforcements from the east forced a Chinese withdrawal, the Chinese high command said today. Pingka is 25 miles southeast of the Yunnan province city of Lungling, where the Japanese have been isolated for the past four months.

"Thrown on her own resources in defending herself, Australia's industrial development during the past two or three years has been almost unbelievable."

After Singapore there had been a temporary reaction against Britain. The people felt they had been "let down." Now Australia is as determined as Canada to remain a member of the British Commonwealth of Nations. Like Canada, Australia wants to live on good terms with the United States, but politically she will go her own way.

"In the industrial expansion and growing trade of the Orient, Canada wants her share and we cannot expect to secure that share if we do not play our part in winning the war in the Pacific and in the settlement afterwards," Mr. Ford went on.

"Canada and Australia must march together in helping to make a better world in the Pacific and the Orient."

### U.S. Ships to Bring No Argentine Cargoes

WASHINGTON (AP)—In a new crackdown on Argentina, the U.S. government has ordered ships under the U.S. flag to stop calling at Argentine ports on their homebound voyages. The order is reported to become effective Oct. 1.

The move apparently was designed virtually to cut off imports from Argentina to the United States. In this connection, it was reported that recent purchases of Argentine corn for feed purposes either had been delivered to the U.S. or were en route.

The action was taken by the War Shipping Administrator under a directive issued by the State Department, but the department, pursuing a policy of secrecy on Argentine affairs at

the moment, declined to give any immediate official comment on the report obtained from authoritative sources.

**Coats**  
 with  
**SILVER FOX**  
 Figure-flattering  
 Black Wool Coats  
 trimmed with a  
 glistening silver fox  
 collar, richly lined  
 for extra warmth.  
 39.50 to  
 55.00  
**DICK'S**  
 1324 Douglas Dress  
 Phone E 7532 Shoppe

**DRIVERS' DIRECTORY**  
 Motor Tune-Up and Repairs  
 Painting  
 Fender Repairs  
 Welding  
 Body Rebuilding  
 Frames  
 Straightening  
 Steam Cleaning  
 Stenciling  
 Vacuum Cleaning  
 Upholstering  
 925 FORT ST.  
 On the Corner  
 Langford  
 Duncan

**"Across CANADA" for 25c**

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TUES. OCT. 3 8 P.M.	Beautiful sound and color film—Victoria to Niagara Falls, and a splendid Russian film. George Willis, director and commentator.	Tickets at V.I. Travel Service, Strathcona Hotel
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**TWO UNSURPASSED SERVICES**  
 1155 **BLUE LINE** 1155  
**TAXIS ↔ BUSES**

**TURKISH COFFEE**  
 Once tried, always used. Regular or drip grind. Per lb. 46c  
 (In bulk) 65c  
**BLUE LABEL TEA**  
 PLEASE NOTE that all charges made on and after Tuesday, September 26, will be charged to your October account, payable November 10. These terms are in accordance with W.T.P.B. regulations.  
**OVERSEAS FOOD PARCELS**  
 WRITE OR PHONE FOR PRICES  
**SCOTT & PEDEN LTD.**  
 G 7161 GROCERIES — FEED — HARDWARE

**FIR MILLWOOD**  
 \$4.50 Per CORD  
**FIR SAWDUST**  
 2 units, bulk, \$9.00 Sacked \$5.50 Unit  
**Selkirk Fuel - Phone E 3914**

**Alberta Sootless  
Lump  
COAL**  
 For the Clean Cook Stove!  
**Alberta Coal Co.**  
 607 FORT ST. E 9814

**Nu-Way Cleaners**  
 Nu-Way Cleaners give clothes that new look that always pleases.  
 425 WILLIAM ST. E 4424  
 City Office: 1235 BROAD ST.

**Developing and Printing**  
 Any 6 or 8 exposure rolls 35c  
**VICTORIA PHOTO**  
 1115 DOUGLAS ST., SUITE 2 BLDG.

the moment, declined to give any immediate official comment on the report obtained from authoritative sources.

### Australia's Views Changed By War

VANCOUVER (CP)—The war has changed Australia's whole outlook and that country is thinking with a broader view both nationally and internationally, Arthur Ford, editor of the London (Ont.) Free Press, said in a service club address here today.

Mr. Ford, while president of the Canadian Press, visited Australia and New Zealand last year as an official guest of the Commonwealth governments.

Before the war Australia had been isolationist and some of the states were agitating for secession from the union, he said. People thought in terms of state interests as against federal, industrial development lagged.

"All this is changed now," Mr. Ford continued. "The menace of a Japanese invasion brought the people face to face with the reality that the danger could not be repelled without unified efforts."

"Thrown on her own resources in defending herself, Australia's industrial development during the past two or three years has been almost unbelievable."

After Singapore there had been a temporary reaction against Britain. The people felt they had been "let down." Now Australia is as determined as Canada to remain a member of the British Commonwealth of Nations. Like Canada, Australia wants to live on good terms with the United States, but politically she will go her own way.

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### LINOLEUM REMNANTS

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# REAL ESTATE VALUES

## Real Estate

**72 Houses Wanted**  
ALL CASH FOR FOUR OR FIVE-ROOM bungalow, beach end of George Rd. 27481. 1425-26-79

**WANTED TO BUY—FOUR OR FIVE-ROOM** house in Oak Bay; no steps. Cash deal. \$4,000. King Realty, 1223 Government St. 1723-372

**WANTED—MODERN, 6-ROOM HOUSE,** \$5,000 to \$6,000, spot cash. Private party desires immediate possession. Box 1728 Times.

**73 Houses for Sale**  
CANADIAN BUNGALOW PLANS, BOOK of 12, 24 rooms; entirely new, 81 post free. D. James, 1223 Douglas St. 26-81

**CLEAN FOUR-ROOM BUNGALOW,** \$1,900. Apply after 6 p.m., 427 Cloverdale. 254-677

**FAIRFIELD, BEACON HILL PARK**  
Fully furnished apartment house; 1100 month revenue. Hot water heating. Hardwood floors. Price \$4,700

**EXCHANGE—5-ACRE FARM, MODERN** six-room bungalow, cow barn and outbuildings, orchard of pears, peaches, apples and small fruit. Owner too old and will exchange for house, bungalow or anything without too much land. What have you? Phone us at  
EDWARD SPENCER & CO.  
308 Scotland Bldg. Phone 29734-404-11

**"VICTORIA"**  
BUNGALOW—FIVE ROOMS and bathroom. Fully furnished. Immediate possession. Price \$1,475. Terms: One-half cash, balance monthly.

**"VICTORIA"**  
SHORT ROOMS AND BATHROOM. Basement, furnace, gas, hot water, electric. Fully furnished. Near streetcar. Price \$1,400. Terms: 50% cash, balance monthly. Discount for large party. Price includes furniture. Less if furniture not wanted.

**"VICTORIA"**  
SEVEN ROOMS AND BATHROOM. Low taxes; close to centre of city. Price \$1,250 cash.

**L-M ROSEVEAR & CO. LTD.**  
110 Union Bldg., 612 View St. G6411

**HANDBOME ROCKLAND AVE. RESIDENCE**  
Built by one of Victoria's most reliable and artistic contractors, and now on the market for the first time since it was purchased a few years ago. Stucco exterior with patterned panels. Situated on a plot of about half an acre with lovely rockeries and tennis lawn. Side entrance for car and deliveries.

For the person who wants four bedrooms and two bathrooms, oil-heated hot water heat and all the modern facilities for ease and comfort this house is ideal. The main floor is adequate and has a washroom with toilet and lavatory. The living-room is large and dignified with handsome tiled fireplace, the dining-room is a good size, the library is comfortable and convenient and there are oak floors in all these rooms. The pantry and kitchen are adequate and well equipped. There are three good-sized bedrooms and one full-sized one. Both bedrooms are tiled and there are plenty of cupboards. There is also an extra room over the garage. The taxes are very reasonable and garden upkeep is very easy. Can be seen by appointment. Price \$15,000

Exclusively by  
**THE ROYAL TRUST COMPANY**  
1203 Government St. Phone 24126-25130 3-75

**75 Acreage**  
TWO ACRES  
EXCELLENT SOIL. SOME FRUIT. TWO MILES NORTH OF BRENTWOOD, OFF WEST RD. \$12,500.  
BOX 1722 TIMES

**76 Business Opportunities**  
FOR SALE—SHOE REPAIR BUSINESS at Sooke. Machine, tools and stock as a going concern. Low rent with living quarters in connection. Immediate possession. Apply C. H. Walker, Sooke, B.C. 212-67-7

**80 Money to Loan**  
ANY REQUEST FOR A MORTGAGE A appreciated. See H. C. Holmes, 624 Fort St. G8124.

**FUNDS ON HAND AND IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR MORTGAGE LOANS**  
Large and small amounts, low interest, quick decisions, reasonable charges. N.H.A. applications received, agreements and mortgages purchased.  
P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.  
1112 Broad St. Phone G7171

**EXCLUSIVE SCOOP HIGH-CLASS BEER PARLOR**  
This profitable property, fully equipped, with luxurious living quarters above, includes 20 acres of park land. Buildings and equipment in perfect condition. Located in ideal location. On present beer quota (increase expected) this yields a net profit of \$3,000 annually. Offered today at the low cash price of \$25,000.  
Further Information on Personal Visit to  
**LUMBY**  
125 FERNETON BLDG. G 1121  
(Up One Flight)

**HOMES OUR SPECIALTY IMMEDIATE POSSESSION**  
Six-room house. Living-room with open fireplace, nice dining-room, kitchen with pantry, 3 good bedrooms upstairs, bathroom and toilet separate. Walking distance. Low taxes. Full price.  
\$3,150  
We have a very good buy in a corner place. Owner retiring. Come in and talk it over.  
Full price—  
\$2,750  
If it is an Apartment Block you are looking for, we have it.  
**City Brokerage**  
1018 BLANSHARD ST. G 5022

**FAIRFIELD**  
Five-room bungalow with 5 lots. Full plumbing, basement. Big flower garden. Seed culture. Immediate possession.  
Price—  
\$2,400  
**LANGLEY REALTY CO.**  
216 CENTRAL BLDG. E 5025

## SAANICH

Four-room stucco bungalow, approximately four years old. This property has been well cared for. Immediate possession.  
\$3,500

**\$175 MONTH**  
Excellent revenue property. Close to 8th and car line. \$6,000  
Term at—

## POSSESSION

Within a few days you can have occupancy of this substantial home in Fairfield. Located near Beacon Hill Park, school and street car. Terms—  
\$4,250

## King Realty

**FIRE INSURANCE**  
1281 GOVERNMENT ST. E 2151-2  
Evenings  
Mr. Belcher, R 2287 Mr. Sewell, E 2285  
Mrs. Stratten, R 2005 Mr. Turner, E 2372  
Mr. King, G 3068

## FAIRFIELD

SEMI-BUNGALOW in excellent condition. Living-room with fireplace. French doors to dining-room. Modern kitchen with abundant cupboard room (wired for electric range), also one bedroom and modern bathroom with shower. Two bedrooms up. Full cement basement, furnace and tubs. Garage. All that you need for comfort. Owner occupied.  
\$4,750  
Early possession—

Exclusively by  
**RALPH H. WILSON**  
208 FERNETON BLDG. Phone E 2812

## Home With Revenue

Eight-room residence in high location. The revenue from 5 rooms is \$85 per month, leaving 3-room suite for owner's use. The property is in excellent condition. New furniture recently installed. Taxes \$71. Price including furniture and fixtures.  
\$4,675  
(\$1,500 Cash Handies)

**Coles, Howell & Co. Ltd.**  
638 VIEW ST. G 1022

## SHEEP or CATTLE

325 Acres, Excellent House and Buildings  
Price, \$17,500  
**D. D. McTAVISH**  
907 FORT ST. E 5814

## FAIRFIELD

Six-room semi-bungalow. Three bedrooms, living-room, fireplace, dining-room, three-piece bathroom, basement. Immediate possession.  
\$2,650  
Price—  
**R. H. DAVIES REALTY**  
900 YATES ST. PHONE G 2015

## OAK BAY

South of the Avenue  
**Semi-Bungalow**  
Large living and dining-room. Den with fireplace. Modern kitchen. One bedroom down, three up. Garage in basement.  
Price—  
\$2,650  
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION  
**J. H. WHITTON & CO. LTD.**  
1015 BROAD ST. PHONE E 2215

## TWO HOMES IN CITY

Immediate possession.  
Six rooms—  
\$2,700  
**POSSESSION 30 DAYS**  
Four-room bungalow, close to schools and shopping district. In first-class condition inside and out. \$2,950  
Separate garage. Price—  
**SWINERTON**  
420 BROUGHTON ST. E 2023  
AFTER HOURS, R 1803

## OAK BAY

Just being completed—Modern six-room bungalow. Garage in full cement basement. Will be ready for occupancy in a few days.  
FULL PRICE—  
\$5,750  
**George Randall**  
1303 DOUGLAS ST. Phone G 2109

## SALES

PICTURESQUE HIGH BANK seafront home of approximately two acres of beautifully wooded, parklike property, magnificent marine and mountain views, interesting by reason of passing shipping. An attractive Old World country house six rooms, open fire and three-piece bathroom, electric light and city water. Within 15 miles from Victoria and one mile from church, school and  
\$3,800  
Adjoining two acres at reasonable price.  
**Alfred Carmichael & Co. Ltd.**  
1216 BROAD STREET G 7341

## INSURANCE AND HOME LOAN HEADQUARTERS

## INSURANCE DOWN TO DATE!

Insurance, too, has been modernized and streamlined, and it's well to check up to see that your policies provide complete coverage at minimum costs. Ask us about "down to date" contracts for fire, auto and casualty protection.

## KER and STEPHENSON D.

(Members Nat. House Builders' Assn.)  
1121 GOV'T—G 4127

## Before Buying!!

LOOK THESE "SPECIALS" OVER CAREFULLY

**GORGE—4 rooms, modernized. Basement, full bathroom.**  
\$3,400

**QUADRA—Attractive 4-room modern stucco bungalow.**  
\$3,500

**MOUNT TOLMIE—Six-room stucco. Basement, hot water heat. Price includes electric range.**  
\$4,700

**QUADRA—Modern 4-room stucco with two beautifully-finished bedrooms upstairs. Oil-heat.**  
\$4,750

**CITY—Modern 4-room cedar shingle. Basement and furnace. Walking distance.**  
\$5,500

**OAK BAY—South of avenue. Semi-bungalow with 3 bedrooms upstairs. Basement.**  
\$6,300

AND OTHERS  
THE ABOVE ARE ALL IMMEDIATE OR VERY EARLY POSSESSION

## HAGAR & SWAYNE LIMITED

636 VIEW ST. G 4212-3  
Evening Calls: E 5129 or E 4212

## GORGE

Nearly complete white siding semi-bungalow that a handy man can finish in his spare time. Outside garage with handy workshop. Cement basement with tubs, sliding bathroom, dining-room, living-room on main floor and three bedrooms upstairs. An excellent buy for the right person.  
\$3,800

## FAIRFIELD

Stucco bungalow on a large garden lot. Four nice rooms with bathroom and dinette. Full cement basement, tubs, electric furnace, hardwood floors, fireplace, etc.  
\$5,250

## P. R. BROWN & Sons Ltd.

1112 BROAD ST.  
Evening—Mr. Laing, E 7309

## \$750 CASH

Land and home. Fine 7-room semi-bungalow. Real close to city. 1 1/2 acres of fine land. Big variety of good bearing fruit trees. Outbuildings, garage, etc. Low taxes. Close to schools and transportation. Clear title. \$750 cash handles.  
\$4,750

**H. G. DALBY & CO. LTD.**  
634 VIEW ST. E 6211—Eve. E 7322

## CASH BUYERS ARE WAITING!

LIST YOUR PROPERTY WITH  
**E. H. KNOTT**  
725 YATES ST. G 4721

## News Stand

Tobaccos, soft drinks, confectionery. Central location. Nice business.  
Price—  
\$1,650  
**Langley Realty Company**  
216 CENTRAL BLDG. E 5025

## FAIRFIELD

Substantial eight-room home off Cook St. Three rooms upstairs rented and showing nice returns. Owner will give early possession of downstairs, comprising of living-room, dining-room, den, kitchen, hardwood floors. Full basement, lined with V-jointing. Coal stoker furnace. Good lot and separate garage. A comfortable home and a splendid income.  
\$5,570  
Price—  
**THE B.C. LAND & INVESTMENT AGENCY LTD.**  
922 Government Street G 4112-4

## SALES

Men physically fit and with previous sales experience are invited to apply. Car necessary.  
**NATIONAL WAR FINANCE COMMITTEE**  
737 FORT ST. G 1148

## Nazi Casualties Since D-Day Set At Near Million

ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS (AP) German casualties on the Western Front—in killed, wounded and captured or troops hopelessly cut off—were estimated tonight at almost 1,000,000 since D-Day.

These included at least 100,000 killed, well over 200,000 badly wounded, more than 500,000 captured, and the rest sealed off in the Channel Islands, the last holdout ports and various pockets along the coast of the Bay of Biscay.

The million casualties are well over twice the German force now believed to be lined up along the West Wall for the homeland stand.

The Germans, announced or estimated captured by the Allies in France and the Low Countries since June 6 total 520,739.

The British 2nd Army was credited with 75,000 captives and the 1st Canadian Army 60,000 through announced figures two days ago.

The U.S. 1st Army captured 183,827; the U.S. 3rd Army 92,600; the U.S. 7th Army and its French divisions more than 90,000; and the U.S. 9th Army 19,312 through last announced figures.

'Nine Girls' Makes Appearance Here  
'Nine Girls,' Columbia's murder mystery with the loveliest suspects ever to grace a screen, opens today at the Dominion Theatre.

Besides Ann Harding who is making her second "comeback" picture since her retirement, the cast includes Evelyn Keyes, Lynn Merrick, Jinx Falkenburg, Leslie Brooks, Anita Louise, Nina Foch, Marcia Mae Jones, Jeff Donnell and Shirley Mills.

Adapted for the screen by Al Martin from the successful Broadway stage play of the same name by Wilfrid H. Pettitt, the screen play was written by Karen DeWolf and Connie Lee. It was directed by Leigh Jason.

## OAK BAY AND PLAZA THEATRES

Music-loving movie patrons who were captivated by the voice of young Susanna Foster in Universal's technicolor hit, "Phantom of the Opera," the film that rocketed her to stardom, have yet another treat in store.

For the lovely lyric-coloratura sings a group of four popular classics in her latest Universal feature, "This Is the Life," now at the Oak Bay and Plaza Theatres.

Co-starred with Donald O'Connor and Peggy Ryan in the romantic comedy, Miss Foster sings Rudolf Friml's "L'Amour, Toulours, L'Amour," "With a Song in My Heart," by Rodgers and Hart; "Open Thy Heart," by Bizet, and the Italian folk song, "Ciribiribin."

## YORK THEATRE

When Janet Gaynor stepped before the cameras of producer David O. Selznick to enact the role of a country girl trying to crash the gates of Hollywood in "A Star Is Born," it didn't require too much imagination for her to play the role.

"A Star Is Born" which is currently at the York Theatre, is the most authentic story of the behind-the-scenes in the film capital that has ever reached the screen, and Miss Gaynor is one person who can vouch for that authenticity.

## Red Cross Conference

NANAIMO (CP)—Fourteen Red Cross branches on Vancouver Island are expected to be represented at a regional conference to be held here tomorrow. Theedee Pearse of Comox, regional representative, will preside.

## Telephone Operators' Wage Appeal Loses

OTTAWA (CP)—Appeal of the Interior British Columbia Telephone Operators' Union against refusal of the B.C. War Labor Board to establish a new range of wages for operators employed by the Okanagan Telephone Co. of Vernon, B.C., today was dismissed by the National War Labor Board.

The union sought a range of from \$18 to \$25 a week. The national board said that in March the regional board had granted a 10 per cent increase, but the union considered this insufficient because it did not bring the wages up to the level paid in Vancouver.

Wonderful display of Cacti and Succulents, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday. \*\*\*

## Where To Go Tonight

**ATLAS**—"Beautiful But Broke," starring Joan Davis.

**CADET**—Sonja Henie in "Wintertime."

**CAPITAL**—Paul Lukas in "Uncertain Glory."

**DOMINION**—"Nine Girls," starring Jinx Falkenburg.

**OAK BAY PLAZA**—"This is the Life," starring Susanna Foster and Donald O'Connor.

**RIO**—Maria Montez and Jon Hall in "Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves."

**YORK**—"A Star Is Born," starring Frederic March and Janet Gaynor.

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## WE'RE STUMPED! Starts TODAY

WE HAVE 2 BIG TOP PICTURES AND WE DON'T KNOW WHICH ONE TO FEATURE FIRST IN THIS AD!

**LOVE IN THEIR HEARTS! MURDER IN THEIR MINDS!**

Songs! Laughs! Romance!

**"NINE GIRLS"**  
with ANN HARDING • EVELYN KEYES  
JINX FALKENBURG • ANITA LOUISE • LESLIE BROOKS  
LYNN MERRICK • JEFF DONNELL • NINA FOCH  
SHIRLEY MILLS • MARCIA MAE JONES

**DOMINION NOW!**

**YOU DECIDE!**  
... But No Matter Which One You Pick, BOTH Are Top Pictures!

**Now Showing!**  
Two Great Stars Bring You the Story of a Crime That Was Not a Crime!  
At 12:33 - 2:43  
4:53 - 7:03 - 9:13

**ERROL FLYNN**  
as "The Hunchback of Notre Dame"

**PAUL LUKAS**  
1943's Academy Award Winner

**Uncertain Glory**

INTRODUCING  
**JEAN SULLIVAN**  
AS MARIANE  
EXTRA  
Merrie Melodie Cartoon  
"BUCKAROO BUGS"  
SPORTS NOVELTY  
CANADIAN CAPITOL NEWS

**Capitol**  
A FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRE

**THE SCREEN'S MOST SPECTACULAR SPECTACLE**  
... true and exciting adventure that sweeps from the heart of China to the shore of the perilous Indian Ocean!

**GARY COOPER**  
CECIL B. DE MILLE'S  
**"The Story of DR. WASSER"**  
IN TECHNICOLOR  
LARAINE DAY • DENNIS O'KEEFE

**ATLAS**

**Capitol Theatre**  
Jean Sullivan, Warner Bros. newest "discovery," who plays the feminine lead in "Uncertain Glory," Errol Flynn, Paul Lukas, starred now at the Capitol, matriculated at the University of California at Los Angeles to continue her studies on the Westwood campus while the film was still in production.

Miss Sullivan, a junior, attended classes whenever she was not actually before the cameras at Warner Bros.

**RIO Theatre**  
Maria Montez, Universal "Queen of Technicolor," reduced the Dance of the Seven Veils to one veil in "Arabian Nights." In "White Savage" she introduced the "sheerong" a sheer sarong—and in "Cobra Woman" she wore a silver sarong.

In producer Paul Malvern's technicolor "Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves," now at the Rio Theatre, Miss Montez wears — well!

Most revealing sequence in "Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves" is an oasis scene, at the "Pool of Midnight," where Maria goes to bathe.

**DANCING MELODY LANE**  
1521-16 GOVERNMENT (Street Floor)  
Featuring Music by World-famous STARS and SONGS!  
DANCING EVERY NIGHT  
From 8:30 p.m. 25¢ Each

**CADET**  
ESQUIMALT ROAD  
TODAY and WEDNESDAY  
SIZZLING WITH SONGS, STARS and SONGS!  
"WINTERTIME"  
SONJA HENIE • JACK OAKIE  
CESAR ROMERO • CAROLE LANDIS  
PLUS  
"BOMBERS' MOON"  
ADDED-NEWS  
Starting at 6:30 and 8:05 p.m.

**TODAY and WED. TWO BIG HITS!**  
NO. 1 IN BEAUTIFUL TECHNICOLOR!  
"Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves"  
MARIA MONTEZ  
JON HALL  
NO. 2 PRISCILLA BRENT • LANE  
"SILVER QUEEN"  
**RIO**

**TODAY! YORK**  
Hollywood Love Story!  
SELENICK INTERNATIONAL  
JANET FREDRIC  
GAYNOR MARCH  
**A STAR IS BORN**  
in Color  
AT FLETCHER BROS.  
1130 Douglas E 6642

**SPAWN OF THE NORTH**  
LUSTY ROMANCE OF UNTAMED ALASKA!  
GEORGE RAFT  
HENRY FONDA • DOROTHY LAMOUR



# B.C.'s Honor Roll

## MAILED IN ACTION

**British Columbia Regiment**  
BUTLER, James Charles, Lieut., 135 Prescott Road, Trail.  
LOUGHEED, Paul, Lieut., 135 Prescott Road, Trail.  
Arundel Apartments, Beale Street, New Westminster.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
OLAND, David Vincent, Tpr., 217 First Street, Prince Rupert.  
ROBINSON, Frederick Lloyd, Cnr., South Hazelton.  
**Manitoba Regiment**  
BLACK, Douglas Alexander, Pte., 595 E. 4th Avenue, Vancouver.  
**Reconnaissance Units**  
MERRITT, Kenneth Franklin, Tpr., 190 W. Fourth Street, Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
FIFE, Donald, Cnr., 465 Cariboo Street, Vancouver.  
**Saskatchewan Regiment**  
MACKIE, Harold, Pte., 454 Woodland Street, Burnaby, New Westminster.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
BRADFORD, Victor Joshua, Pte., 3030.  
LOVE, Richard Maxwell, Dbo., Pte., New Westminster.  
**Central Ontario Regiment**  
GOODERHAM, Coningsby Cameron, L. Cpl., 217 W. Second Avenue, Vancouver.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
CHRISTIANSEN, Christian, Pte., 1313a Beach.  
JOHNSON, Harold, Pte., Coesque, Victoria.  
LIVINGSTONE, James Thomas, Pte., 1313a Beach.  
**Manitoba Regiment**  
BLATT, Louis, Pte., 1800 Comox Street, Vancouver.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
MACMURRAY, William Armour, Pte., 220 North Hythe Avenue, Vancouver.  
VAN TINE, Victor, Pte., 1313a Beach.  
LESLIE, John, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**Saskatchewan Regiment**  
FURMAN, Stanley Anthony, Pte., Sunshine Bay, Nelson.  
**Alberta Regiment**  
PELLE, Ralph Paul, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
LESLIE, Cecil Oliver, Pte., Duncan.  
**DIED OF WOUNDS**  
CLARK, James Edmund, Lieut., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
CLARK, Norman, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
KINNEY, Albert Lloyd, Cnr., Prince George.  
**Supernumerary**  
AMBROSE, Ambrose, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
LAWTON, Lawrence, Pte., 148 North Kootenay Street, Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
CARLIE, Robert, Cpl., 1907 E. 35th Avenue, Vancouver.  
HARLOW, John, Pte., BSM, Kelowna.  
**DIED**  
Canadian Armored Corps  
HOBSON, Guy, Lieut., Duncan.  
Royal Canadian Artillery  
BAKER, Clarence Alvin, Maj., 1407 33rd Avenue W., Vancouver.  
British Columbia Regiment  
HODGKINSON, Frank Edward, Pte., 622 Sixth Avenue W., Prince Rupert.  
**DIED OF INJURIES**  
British Columbia Regiment  
PAULCONER, Russell James, Pte., Okanagan Mission.  
**DANGEROUSLY WOUNDED**  
Infantry  
DORMER, Nelson Henry, Sgt., 944 East Esplanade, North Vancouver.  
**SEVERELY WOUNDED**  
Eastern Ontario Regiment  
BUELL, Donald, Pte., 1310 W. 11th Avenue, Vancouver.  
British Columbia Regiment  
KIDD, George, Pte., 1681 West-1st Street, Esquimalt.  
British Columbia Regiment  
HITCHCOCK, John Harold, Lieut., 2651 W. 7th Avenue, Vancouver.  
HALL, Robert Charles, Lieut., 235 Lansford Street, Victoria.  
**Manitoba Regiment**  
MACKAY, Frederick Alver, Lieut., Britannia Beach.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
ADAMS, Reginald Melville, Lieut., 8015 Granville Street, Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
SHEARER, Matthew, Cpl., 3815 Cambridge Street, Vancouver.  
**SEVERELY WOUNDED**  
British Columbia Regiment  
DAWSON, Albert, Pte., 1419 Second Avenue, Trail.  
**Saskatchewan Regiment**  
LELAND, Raymond Arthur, L. Cpl., 571 Howe Street, Vancouver.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
WORTH, Wilfred Charles, Tpr., 2312 Columbia Street, Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Corps of Signals**  
NICHOL, Milton, Pte., 2634 Scott Street, Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Ordnance Corps**  
WHITE, Charles George, Sgt., 2534 Colquhoun Avenue, Victoria.  
PETER, Theodore Benjamin, Tpr., 61 Sixth Street, New Westminster.  
**Alberta Regiment**  
BAYNA, Mike, Pte., Abbotsford.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
BONNELL, Henry Samuel, Pte., West-1st.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
HANSEN, Valentine William Henry, Cnr., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
HARRIS, Donald, Tpr., Vernon.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
WEAVER, Harold, Pte., 3769 Intersect Street, Vancouver.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
BRADY, Francis John, Cpl., Hettley Creek.  
**WOUNDED**  
Alberta Regiment  
WYMAN, Robert Andrew, Brigadier, 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
COOK, John Andrew, Maj., 1385-Bay Avenue, Trail.  
RICARDO, David, William, Cpl., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
CRATO, John Douglas, Lieut., 4133 Cypress Crescent, Vancouver.  
**Reconnaissance Units**  
MORFITT, John Porter, Cpl., 4662 Pine Crescent, Vancouver.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
CHAPIN, Vincent, Lieut., 1823 W. 7th Avenue, Vancouver.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
GIBSON, John, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**Reconnaissance Units**  
JALBERT, Thomas, Tpr., 221 Spruce Street, New Westminster.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
LOTTE, Leonard Herbert, Cnr., 1022 Loyal Street, Victoria.  
**Central Ontario Regiment**  
CHAPMAN, George, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
KENNEDY, Joseph, Pte., 3888 Gladstone Street, Vancouver.  
COPEL, Samuel, Pte., Chilliwack.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
BRIDGE, Joseph Arthur, Pte., 719 Sixth Street, Nelson.  
**Royal Canadian Corps of Signals**  
WILLIAMS, Lloyd, Pte., 835 S. Gilmore Avenue, Vancouver.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
BAHMAN, Arthur, Tpr., 3151 Royal Oak Ave., New Westminster.  
McLEOD, Norman Kenneth, Tpr., 1573 4th Ave., Trail.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
WALDIE, William, Pte., 4133 Cypress Crescent, Vancouver.  
DODDS, George Thomas, Sgt., Salmon Arm.  
HOWARD, Charles Ernest, Pte., Penticton.  
MANZER, William Glenn, Rtn., Vancouver.  
**Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps**  
WALLEY, Benjamin Arthur, Pte., 515 6th St., New Westminster.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
FLOOD, Bert, Rtn., 710 Front St., Kamloops.  
McKENZIE, Archibald, Cameron, Pte., Fort Fraser.  
OLEARY, John, Pte., Nanaimo.  
**Royal Canadian Corps of Signals**  
NUTTE, Trevor Eugene, Pte., 32 6th St., New Westminster.  
**Royal Canadian Artillery**  
SPEDDING, Jack, Cnr., 247 W. Georgia St., Vancouver.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
OLSON, Walter, Pte., 208 Creek Street, Port Moody.  
SPENCER, Pte., 1317 Newton Road, New Westminster.  
VAN COTT, Clifford James, L. Sgt., 2111 E. Kitchener St., Vancouver.  
McMAHON, Frederick, Tpr., Fort Steele.  
MOTT, Donald, Pte., 434 E. 11th Ave., Vancouver.  
MCKENZIE, Maurice David, Jackson, Sgt., 1820 Belmont Ave., Victoria.  
**British Columbia Regiment**  
DAVIES, Howard, Pte., Victoria.  
WADDELL, Arthur Gordon, Pte., Takla.  
MURPHY, Gordon, Pte., 84708, 202 E. 16th Ave., Vancouver.  
**Canadian Armored Corps**  
GILL, Hubert David, L. Sgt., 4757 Brien-1st St., Vancouver.

## Income Tax Case In Exchequer Court

Exchequer Court of Canada reserved judgment in the case of Dr. H. A. R. Anderson, who is appealing amended assessment by the income tax inspector of her obligations for the years 1935-39.

Hearing was held by Mr. Justice E. R. Angers in the Supreme Court room.

Norman Whittaker, K.C., appearing for the appellant, said his client had claimed certain exemptions on behalf of two children she was supporting during the time for which the assessment was made.

The assessment was amended by a total of \$491 on the grounds the children were not legally adopted.

H. A. Beckwith represented the Minister of Internal Revenue, the other party in the action.

Roy Manzer informed the court settlement had been reached in the case of Horace Carpenter and H.M. the King and applied for discontinuance of the action.

Mrs. S. L. McMullen \$50, Dr. J. Macdonell \$100.

## Art of Gold-Beating Explained to Gyros

The art of gold-beating was practiced more than 1,000 years before the Christian era, Walter P. Jeune, one-time apprentice and journeyman in the gold-beaters' profession, told members of the Gyro Club at a luncheon meeting in the Empress Hotel, Monday.

A \$5 gold piece, stated Mr. Jeune, could be beaten into enough gold leaf to cover 5,000 square inches, and \$5,000 worth of the precious metal could be beaten into an acre of gold.

This leaf, he said, was often used in store signs and other modern displays. In earlier years it gilded the corners of castle rooms, family portraits, mirror frames, furniture, and many other articles of the mansion, and had even been used to gild horns and hoofs of animals.

Methods of beating gold, he told the club, differed little from those used in ancient times.

## Visitor Took Picture of Tallinn



Tallinn, capital of Estonia, which was taken by Russian armies last week, is shown above in a picture taken by Capt. H. R. Stephen, former British newspaperman, now spending leave at the Seacroft Apartments, 1438 Beach Drive.

Capt. Stephen took the picture of the principal Estonian port and manufacturing city on a

cruise of the Baltic in 1938. He used a 35-mm. Leica camera and developed the print and made the enlargement himself.

Before the First Great War, Tallinn was the Russian city of Revel, also known as Reval. A strong Russian influence is still noted in the architecture of the city which was founded in the 13th century, Capt. Stephen said.

Great brick walls and bastions,

as shown in the above picture, along with narrow cobblestone streets still remind the tourists of the medieval history of Tallinn, Capt. Stephen said.

**THIS WAR FOUR YEARS AGO**  
Sept. 26, 1940—Canadian merchant cruiser Prince Robert captured German express cargo ship Weser off Mexican coast. Australians arrived in Canada under

British Commonwealth Air Training Plan. President Roosevelt placed embargo on shipments of scrap iron and steel to Japan.

A severe shortage of trained metallurgists is anticipated after the war.

Jerri-cans, of five-gallon capacity, are used on the battlefield to deliver fuel to fighting equipment.

**Before you insure... CONSULT**

**Confederation Life Association**

## CANADA'S VETERANS Their Post-War Opportunities

This is the first of a series of advertisements to inform the people of Canada of plans to re-establish men and women of the armed forces. To get the full details save and read every advertisement.

## The Future After Discharge — A MESSAGE TO RELATIVES OF THOSE IN THE ARMED FORCES

When your boys and your girls come home, when they lay aside the uniform, when they go out into the world as normal peace-loving Canadians, what lies ahead? Can they pick up their lives as civilians, where they laid them down, months or long years ago? Are there plans to help them do the things they wanted to do before the war? Will they have security? Can they continue education, or receive needed training? Will they be assisted in home owning, or to establish their own business, and will they be enabled to pick up their family life once again?

These are questions which concern all those Canadians who have loved ones in the services. They are questions which this series of advertisements is designed to answer.

### OPPORTUNITY IS THE OBJECTIVE

Canada has been making plans for your boy's and your girl's return to civilian life since early in 1940. These plans are in effect and operating now. The aim is that every person who has served shall have opportunity. Thousands, already back in civilian life, have benefited by training, by maintenance grants, by advice of departmental officials, and by the social security provisions. There is ample help for those men and women who want to help themselves.

### ASSISTANCE ON DISCHARGE

When your boys and girls are discharged from the services, they will be given:

1. A clothing allowance of \$100.00 (if discharged after August 1, 1944).
2. Their pay to date of discharge.
3. One month's additional pay, if they have 183 days' continuous service, as a rehabilitation grant.
4. A railway warrant home or to the place of enlistment.

Dependents will receive:

1. Their normal dependents' allowance to date of discharge, with assigned pay.
2. An additional month's dependents' allowance, with assigned pay, if there has been 183 days' continuous service.

Your boy or girl will be allowed to retain certain items of uniform. They will be given a complete medical and dental examination and will be eligible for free needed treatment for a year after discharge. Those discharged not physically fit, in need of continuing treatment and unable to work, will have their pay and allowances of rank continued for at least a year if necessary and, if the disability is pensionable, for as long as curative treatment is beneficial. All are interviewed by Veterans' Welfare Officers and told of the re-establishment programme.

### WAR SERVICE GRATUITY

On discharge, those enlisted to serve outside Canada, or those who served in the Aleutian Islands, are eligible for a war service gratuity. It provides \$7.50 for each thirty days' service in Canada and the Western Hemisphere and \$15.00 for each thirty days' service overseas or in the Aleutian Islands. For those with overseas service or with service in the Aleutian Islands, there is an additional seven days' pay and allowances for each six months of such service. Payments will be made at the end of each month in the months following discharge. Complete details of the war service gratuity will be given in a later advertisement.

### RE-ESTABLISHMENT CREDIT

In addition to the war service gratuity, there is a re-establishment credit of \$7.50 for each thirty days' service in the Western Hemisphere and \$15.00 for each thirty days' service overseas. This is for things such as the purchase or repair of a home, the buying of furniture, a business, or government life insurance, and for certain other purposes which will assist your boy or your girl in becoming re-established. This credit, which is reduced by grants given for training or education, or under the Veterans' Land Act, is primarily for those who do not wish assistance under these three plans.

### RETURN TO FORMER JOBS

If your boy or girl held a civilian position before enlisting, and was not engaged to replace somebody already in the forces, and if the position still exists, and your boy or girl is capable of filling it, it is the employer's duty, under the law of Canada, to reinstate him or her in that position with seniority. Application for reinstatement must be made to the former employer within three months of discharge from the forces or from hospital.

Veterans' Welfare Officers are stationed in key centres throughout Canada. They are the friends of Ex-Service men and women. It is their duty to advise and assist all Ex-Service personnel with their re-establishment problems. If there is anything about the Rehabilitation programme which you do not understand, consult your nearest Veterans' Welfare Officer.

### TRAINING AND EDUCATION

The surest way to permanent employment—the thing your boy or girl will want—is a skill to get and to hold a job. Canada's plans give opportunity to acquire needed skill either at university or in preparation for a business or industrial career. Fees are paid by the state, along with living allowances, while training or continuing education.

### WHILE ILL OR UNEMPLOYED

There is protection against illness or unemployment by maintenance allowances which can be drawn against in the first eighteen months after discharge. There is also protection under the Unemployment Insurance Act for those who enter insured employment and remain in it fifteen weeks.

### HOME OWNING AND FARMING

There is provision to assist city and other workers to have homes of their own, either on small acreages of land outside the high taxation area, or in town, under the National Housing Act. Full-time farmers can be given financial assistance in full-time farming, while commercial fishermen may secure financial help in getting their own homes, on small acreages of land, and in buying needed fishing equipment.

### FREE TREATMENT

In the year following discharge, service men and women are eligible for free treatment, hospitalization and allowances for any condition, even if not the result of service. Pensioners are entitled to this for life for their pensioned disability.

### THE POLICY ON PENSIONS

Canada's Pension Act is administered by an independent commission, all former members of the services. Any permanent disability suffered overseas, not a result of misconduct, is pensionable. Where service is in Canada only, the disability must be a result of service.

## PENSIONS AND NATIONAL HEALTH

★ SEND THIS ADVERTISEMENT TO SOME MAN OR WOMAN OVERSEAS.

Published under the authority of Hon. Ian A. MacKenzie, Minister of



# Lublin—Where Hitler Built His House of a Thousand Horrors



Residents of Lublin, Poland, open oven door of Germans' Maidanek crematorium to see grim evidence that the ostensible war-prison was actually a monstrous murder camp. Each of crematory's five ovens could burn half a dozen corpses in 25 to 45 minutes.



Shoes—over 100,000 of them—taken from men, women and even little children, killed by Germans at Maidanek crematory, spill out over ground after their weight burst walls of huge warehouse in which they were tightly packed, for future shipment to Germany.



Nothing was wasted in the German annihilation camp. Ashes of victims who, after being gassed and dismembered, were incinerated in huge ovens, were carefully collected, packed in containers like those in photo above and sold for fertilizer. Note crematory ovens in background.

## 7-Year Terms Confirmed; New Trial for O'Brien

Seven-year sentences imposed on Albert Woods and Albert Clayton Langthorne in Vancouver for robbery of Creamland Dairies were confirmed by the Court of Appeal Monday as it dismissed the appeals of both men from conviction and sentence.

The court granted a new trial in the case of William O'Brien, sentenced to two years for robbery of the Cave Cabaret in another judgment which specified the next hearing should be before a judge and jury.

Appeals of Tom Java from conviction and a two-year sentence for an act of gross indecency, and of Marie Sarrao from three months on a charge of operating a disorderly house, were ordered dismissed with the orders resting in the registry here until Wednesday, when they will become effective if the cases are not spoken to in the meantime. The court's judgments were rendered on an application of Carew Martin, K.C., who sought dismissal when Gordon Wismer, K.C., appellants' counsel in both cases, failed to appear. The two-day grace before the order becomes effective was granted to permit correction of any misunderstanding counsel might have held regarding the date for the appeal.

After hearing Joseph McKenna's motion to reopen the Woods-Langthorne appeal, Mr. Justice C. H. O'Halloran traced the history of the two prisoners, noting Langthorne had been convicted 18 times since 1924, five times on charges of breaking and entering, while Woods had been convicted 11 times since 1931, twice for breaking and entering.

Sentence had been studied with a view to determining the value of previous leniency shown the two. The results of that study had convinced the court seven years was not excessive.

Granting Wm. O'Brien a new trial, the court, through Acting Chief Justice Gordon Sloan, held the nature of new evidence was such it should be submitted to a jury to weigh. That evidence includes an affidavit purporting to prove another Oakalla inmate committed the crime for which O'Brien is sentenced.

Dahlias and Fall Flowers in profusion, Flower Show, Crystal Garden, Friday and Saturday. \*\*\*

## Mayor, Police Chief Charged With Gambling

MATTAWA, Ont. (CP)—Three leading citizens of Mattawa—Mayor Art Valois, Chief Constable F. C. MacDonald and Ernest Dore—are slated to appear in police court here Wednesday on gambling charges preferred by Provincial Constable S. Berard of Mattawa. They are charged with operating a Crown and Anchor game at a money-raising event for a war memorial.

## R.C.A.F. Cancels Repair Contract

NEW WESTMINSTER, B.C. (CP)—Contracts for Canso and Catalina plane overhaul at Canadian Pacific Air Lines repair depot here have been canceled, G. A. Thompson, general manager of the plant, said.

Notice from the federal government advising C.P.A.L. officials of the cancellation said that the R.C.A.F. which has repair establishments on both coasts is likely to attend to aircraft repairs with its own personnel.

There are 1,100 employees at the New Westminster plant.

Wartime salvaging of old rags is important as they are used not only in making paper but also in asphalt roofing and other war materials.

## Delegate Would Send Children, Mothers To Live in Germany

MONTREAL (CP)—Norwegian women who have lived with Germans during the occupation of Norway should go to Germany after the war, Wilhelm Morgenstjerne, Norwegian delegate on the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration council, said Monday.

Mr. Morgenstjerne was asked what his government's attitude would be toward the children of German troops and Norwegian women.

"The babies born to Norwegian girls and German soldiers should follow their mothers to Germany after the war," he replied.

He said also German occupation forces in Norway appear to be taking the most prominent people of the Allied Nations to be held as hostages, under the threat of death.

"The Germans seem to think they will be able to threaten us with the extinguishing of some of our finest people who are held as hostages," he continued.

"By killing such hostages they may seek to weaken leadership in the United Nations after the war."

Canada makes quantities of hexachloroethane for England's smoke screens.

## Nanose Bay Men Fights Thug; Saves Cash

NANAIMO, B.C. (CP)—William Colpitts, 62, of Nanose Bay, was attacked by a thug Sunday night while walking home through a dense patch of timber.

Colpitts, a logger who lost one arm some years ago, lashed out at his assailant as the latter sought to extract \$40 in bills from his pocket. Colpitts struck so hard that the thug ran, dropping the loot on the road, where it was later recovered by police.

## Big French Army Wants to Fight

ALLIED SUPREME HEADQUARTERS (CP-Reuters)—Gen. Koenig, commander-in-chief of the French Forces of the Interior and military governor of Paris, said Monday that with the liberation of France almost complete, between 200,000 and 300,000 Frenchmen wanted to continue in the war against Germany.

Southwestern France has been almost completely mopped up by the F.R.I., he said, but there were still a few pockets of resistance on the coast in the region of La Rochelle, south of the Loire estuary and northwest of Bordeaux. German troops there would be forced to surrender soon.

## Evicted Families Live in Fire Hall, Tents Near Ottawa

HULL, Que. (CP)—With the evicted family of a wounded Canadian soldier sheltered in a fire station, two more with 21 children, forced out of tents by cold weather and occupying a corridor in the City Hall, and 26 more tented families seeking winter homes, Mayor Raymond Brunet has sent an urgent appeal to the government asking for immediate relief.

## WASH TUBBS



## MR. AND MRS.

By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover



## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

By Merrill Blosser



## Pimples and Blackheads Relieved by this Medicinal Ointment

Whether in bathing suit or evening dress you become very much embarrassed by skin affections and irritations on the shoulders and back as well as on the face. Why not do something about it—something worth while. Dr. Chase's OINTMENT is a medicinal product on which you can rely for clearing up skin troubles of this nature as well as itching and eczema. Mothers who are accustomed to use Dr. Chase's OINTMENT for baby's skin troubles and eczema find it so delightfully healing and soothing that they soon acquire the habit of using it for their own skin affections. Dr. Chase's OINTMENT is a medicinal product on which you can rely for clearing up skin troubles of this nature as well as itching and eczema. Mothers who are accustomed to use Dr. Chase's OINTMENT for baby's skin troubles and eczema find it so delightfully healing and soothing that they soon acquire the habit of using it for their own skin affections. 60 cts. a box. Economy Jar, five times as much \$2.00

## Dr. Chase's Ointment



## Sugar Administrator General Manager Of Industrial Bank

OTTAWA (CP)—S. R. Noble, 57, of Fredericton, N.B., federal sugar administrator, has been appointed general manager of the \$100,000,000 industrial development bank established under postwar reconstruction legislation passed at the last session of Parliament, it was announced Monday.

Mr. Noble's charge is a subsidiary of the Bank of Canada, which is providing \$25,000,000 capital stock. Another \$75,000,000 is provided by bonds and debentures sold by the industrial bank.

Purpose of the bank is to make loans to small and medium-sized industrial enterprises for medium and long terms to aid in their postwar rehabilitation.

The bank is scheduled to begin making advances on Nov. 1. D. G. Marble, a native of the United States, who has lived in Montreal and Ottawa, secretary of the Bank of Canada, and H. R. Extence of Vancouver and Ottawa, chief accountant of the Bank of Canada, will hold similar posts with the industrial bank.

## Help Prevent CHAFING, DIAPER RASH

Today... many baby specialists advise daily oil baths. Use pure, bland Cuticura Antiseptic Baby Oil. Keeps baby's skin soft and smooth—safes from germs. Helps prevent Diaper Rash, Chafing and Chapping. Also soothes and helps heal irritations. Buy today!

## CUTICURA ANTISEPTIC BABY OIL

## Asthma Mucus Loosened First Day

If choking, gasping, wheezing, coughing bronchial asthma attacks rob you of sleep and eat your vitality, accept this liberal trial offer: Get the prescription Mucosol from your druggist and see how quickly it loosens and removes thick strangling mucus, thus giving free easy breathing and restful sleep. Under the liberal trial offer, unless Mucosol frees you from the suffering of asthma attacks, you simply return the empty package and get all your money back. You have everything to gain—nothing to lose. So don't suffer another day without asking your druggist for Mucosol.

## Advertise in the Times

By Leslie Turner



## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES

By Martin



## ALLEY OOP

By V. T. Hamlin



## OUR BOARDING HOUSE, with MAJOR HUOPLE



## OUT OUR WAY

By Williams





